

Nicaragua calls for U.N. meeting

UNITED NATIONS (A.P.) — Nicaragua called Friday for an urgent meeting of the U.N. Security Council, saying that there was "increasing danger" of U.S. military intervention in Central America. Daniel Ortega Saavedra, head of the Sandinist government in Managua, said in a letter to U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar that he would come to New York to personally present Nicaragua's case to the 15-nation council. Mr. Ortega said he was sure the council "will adopt whatever measures are necessary to contain the conflagration which becomes imminent today as a result of this (U.S.) decision to intervene in Central America."

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Village Leagues 'work for Israel'

BEIRUT (R) — A Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) leader said Friday the Village Leagues Israel has tried to set up on the West Bank were working for Israeli intelligence. Khalil Al Wazir (Abu Jihad), an aide to PLO chairman Yasser Arafat, said: "Our people and our history will never have mercy on those who get involved in these leagues. Everyone knows they form a tool for enemy intelligence services." Many members of the Israeli-backed leagues have resigned following a Jordanian government warning to try for treason anyone who joins. The treason charge carries a possible death sentence. Israel has encouraged formation of five leagues, drawn from 70 villages, as an alternative to the stand taken by the mayors of large West Bank towns, many of whom support the PLO.

Arab League group asks for document

TUNIS (R) — A special Arab League committee meeting here asked Lebanon and the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) on Friday night to prepare a joint document on a global Arab strategy for southern Lebanon. The seven-member committee was set up at an Arab summit meeting in the Moroccan city of Fez in November to "deal with Zionist aggression against southern Lebanon." According to Arab diplomatic sources, the PLO submitted a document to the committee and Jordan and Iraq proposed reconciling it with a Lebanese working paper. The sources said the Lebanese document specifically requested that the PLO commandos withdraw from southern Lebanon to prevent Israeli air strikes in retaliation for Palestinian commando activities. The committee consists of Jordan, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Lebanon, Syria and the PLO and is chaired by Arab League Secretary-General Chadli Klibi.

Soviet hero dies

MOSCOW (R) — Soviet war hero Marshal Vasily Chuykov, who defended Stalingrad against Hitler's forces and later took the German surrender, has died at the age of 82. Soviet officials said Friday, Marshal Chuykov, one of the most highly-decorated Soviet World War II military leaders, died on Thursday after a long illness. During the battle of Stalingrad, Marshal Chuykov was said to have told former Kremlin leader Nikita Khrushchev, then a political commissar, that his forces would hold the city or die there. After the war Marshal Chuykov was first deputy commander and then commander-in-chief of Soviet forces in Germany until 1953.

Algerian elected for World Court

UNITED NATIONS (R) — Algerian U.N. representative Mohamed Bedjaoui, who was involved in efforts to free the American hostages in Iran, was Friday elected a judge of the World Court at The Hague. The 52-year-old diplomat and jurist will serve until Feb. 5, 1988, completing the nine-year term of Judge Abdullah Al Erian of Egypt who died last December. The only other candidate in Friday's election, held concurrently in the Security Council and the General Assembly, was Egyptian U.N. representative Ahmad Essam Abdul Meguid.

Reagan support 'is eroding'

WASHINGTON (A.P.) — Opinion analyst Louis Harris told American businessmen Friday that public support for President Reagan's economic programme is eroding rapidly, and the president is on something of a collision course with the prevailing mood of American public opinion on the issue of defence spending. Speaking to a meeting of the National Association of Manufacturers, Mr. Harris said his surveys also indicate the Reagan's personal popularity is dropping. "He's got a negative rating at last count that as dropped from 52-47 per cent positive in January to the latest count that is 44-56 negative," Mr. Harris told the breakfast session. *Reagan defends policies, page 5*

King: U.S. plays role of a postman

NEW YORK (A.P.) — His Majesty King Hussein says the Middle East is approaching the brink of war because of dangerous rifts among Arab nations and Israel's continued occupation of the West Bank, the New York Times reported Friday. In an interview in Amman, King Hussein told the Times: "We are passing through one of the most critical stages we have witnessed in our time. It is far more serious than it has ever been." King Hussein said the foreign policy of the United States has "eroded to the point where it has now adopted the role of a postman, a carrier of messages." The King said the United States should "blow the dust from all its past commitments and re-examine them." Opening talks with the Palestine Liberation Organisation would be a step in the right direction, he said. The Times reported that Jordanian officials and Western diplomats say King Hussein is increasingly worried about Israel's hard-line policies and the radicalism of other Arab states. Frustration over failure to solve the Palestinian issue could only make these problems worse, the King told the Times.

Habib says truce fragile

WASHINGTON (Agencies) — Special Mideast envoy Philip Habib says the ceasefire in Lebanon must be maintained and that all parties there realise the grave implications of a major breakdown in that agreement. Ambassador Habib spoke to reporters on Thursday following a meeting with President Reagan. He had just returned from a trip to Lebanon, Israel, Jordan, Syria and Saudi Arabia. The presidential envoy said President Reagan had sent him to the Mideast to strengthen the cessation of hostilities which the United States helped bring about last July. He said the president had also instructed him to look into the Lebanese situation itself. Mr. Habib said he reported to the president that the situation could "still be described as fragile," despite the fact that ceasefire violations have been of minor significance compared with the situation that existed last spring. "Any move which would lead to a breakdown of the ceasefire must be avoided," Mr. Habib said, adding that "military actions would serve no useful purpose and would be extremely damaging to the peace process in the Middle East." Mr. Habib said the Israelis had told him that they "will not be the first to attack." And, he said, the Lebanese indicated they "wished to abide by the ceasefire." As for the Palestinians in southern Lebanon, Mr. Habib said he hopes "nothing occurs which would produce any provocative action." The special envoy said his trip had underlined the need to maintain the ceasefire "which has unquestionably saved many lives." As for the internal Lebanese situation, Mr. Habib said he had made it clear during his trip that the United States supports an "independent, united, integral Lebanon, sovereign within its internationally recognised borders." He said the expansion of the United Nations force will stabilise the situation in the southern part of the country. "We continue to support efforts towards a political consensus and national reconciliation within Lebanon and have sought to enlist the support of Arab states for this process," Habib said.

PLO rejects U.S. views

BEIRUT (R) — The Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) rejected Friday an American interpretation of its ceasefire with Israel and reserved the right to attack Israel from any direction other than across the Lebanese border. U.S. State Department Spokesman Dean Fischer said Thursday Washington understood that any hostile action originating from Lebanon would constitute a violation of the eight-month-old ceasefire. But Khalil Al Wazir (Abu Jihad), chief military aide to PLO leader Yasser Arafat, told a Beirut news conference: "What Mr. Fischer said is far from the truth—we made no agreement with the United States." The PLO official said the ceasefire did not rule out commando activities inside Israel or operations "from any direction we see fit other than across the Lebanese border."

OPEC agrees on ceiling of 18m barrels a day

VIENNA (R) — OPEC oil ministers agreed Friday to set a ceiling of 18 million barrels a day on oil production and to maintain the organisation's benchmark price at \$34 a barrel, Saudi Oil Minister Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani said. "We have reached agreement on a ceiling of 18 million," he told reporters. The decision was taken at an emergency meeting of OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries) aimed at fixing production quotas to reduce the present glut of oil on the world market and defend prices. Sheikh Yamani spoke to reporters before the talks broke up and it was not immediately clear whether the ministers had already fixed individual quotas within the new ceiling, which is only a few hundred thousand barrels per day below current OPEC production. Oil company experts have been saying that OPEC would need to slash production to around 16 million barrels daily to be certain of halting the slide in free market oil prices. But if all 13 members showed sufficient discipline and did not try to undercut one another, it might be able to ride out the glut at around 18 million barrels at least until the summer, they said. The new level compares with an OPEC output of nearly 32 million barrels a day in 1979.

EEC's Tindemans planning Mideast tour

BRUSSELS (R) — Belgian Foreign Minister Leo Tindemans is planning a Middle East trip on behalf of the European Economic Community (EEC) after Israel's scheduled withdrawal from Sinai next month, informed sources said Friday. Mr. Tindemans, current president of the EEC Council of Ministers, would visit Israel and Saudi Arabia, and possibly other Middle East countries, to explore what role the 10-nation EEC might play in advancing peace in the Middle East, they said. The sources said no final decision on the visits had been taken, but Mr. Tindemans had the firm intention of going. They added that the matter was likely to be discussed informally at a meeting of EEC foreign ministers in Brussels next week, although a formal announcement of the visits probably would not come until after the Israeli withdrawal, due before April 26. The EEC formulated a statement on the Middle East in Venice in 1980, when it called for the involvement of the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) in peace talks.



His Majesty King Hussein, accompanied by Arab Potash Company Director-General Ali Khasawneh (to the King's right), high officials, military officers and dignitaries, tours the refinery of the Arab potash project which he inaugurated Thursday (See story on page 3—photo by Yousef Al 'Allan)

Iraqi forces launch fresh attacks in Khuzestan

BEIRUT (R) — Iraq launched a large-scale attack Friday in the Ahwaz-Susanger area of Iran's Khuzestan Province, forcing the Iranians to retreat, the Iraqi News Agency (INA) said. INA quoted a military communiqué as saying Iraqi troops were still advancing and casualty details would be released later. In the same area Iraqi soldiers shot down an Iranian plane, and Iraqi aircraft attacked Iranian armour and returned safely to base, INA said. Iran lost 48 men killed and two vehicles destroyed in other zones on Thursday night and Friday, while Iraq lost nine men killed, INA added.

Bani-Sadr urges army to revolt

LONDON (R) — Former Iranian President Abol Hassan Bani-Sadr called Friday on his country's army to join forces with opposition groups and overthrow the clerical regime. In an Iranian new year message issued from his exile headquarters in Paris, Mr. Bani-Sadr said: "Why do you lions of the battlefield not rise and in cooperation with the resistance forces, uproot the core of corruption?" He said his predictions for Iran under the dictatorship of the clergy had come true. Referring to the Iranian new year on March 21, he said: "There is no new year in country where the most brutal and savage dictatorship is in power." Mr. Bani-Sadr's ally Massoud Rajavi, the head of the Mujahideen guerrilla group who fled into exile with the former president last year, said in a statement on Friday the new year, 1361 in the Iranian calendar, would be the year of the Iranian people's victory over Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini.

Iran warns Gulf states

MANAMA, Bahrain (A.P.) — Iran will consider as "a direct threat to its security" any unification of policies by Arab Gulf states along pro-American lines, Iran's under-secretary of foreign affairs was quoted Friday as saying. Mr. Ahmad Azizi made the warning in an interview with the United Arab Emirates (UAE) newspaper Al Khaleej. Mr. Azizi, who visited the UAE last week, said his trip was primarily aimed at "expressing our concern over the growth of American influence in the Gulf region." Mr. Azizi accused the United States of trying to use the 10-month-old Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)—comprising the UAE, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain, Qatar and Oman—"to create a confrontation between Iran and the Arab countries."

Iraq calls for setting up panel to investigate war

BEIRUT (R) — Iraq is making new moves to end the 18-month-old Gulf war, Islamic diplomats said Friday. The Iraqi News Agency said on Friday that Iraq had called for a committee to be set up to decide who had started the war. It said President Saddam Hussein proposed this in a letter to President Ahmad Sekou Toure of Guinea, chairman of an Organisation of Islamic Conference (OIC) committee trying to mediate between Iraq and Iran. The diplomats said the Iraqi proposal apparently responded to a persistent Iranian demand that the "responsible" be punished. They added that the Iraqi offer followed other signs of flexibility in Baghdad. Iraq had previously insisted that it would not withdraw from the strips of Iranian territory it occupied in the early weeks of fighting in 1980 until Iran recognised its war demands. These were full Iraqi sovereignty over the Shatt Al Arab Waterway and the return of some disputed border areas. But Iraq refused to talk until the last Iraqi had left its soil and all attempts at mediation had collapsed. The Islamic diplomats said Iraq now appeared willing to withdraw. They noted indications that Iraq might be ready to start pulling its troops back in stages while peace talks went on. But the diplomats said the shift in the Iraqi position was far from certain to produce a breakthrough in the peace efforts, although the mediators might now see what one envoy termed "a flicker of a chance."

U.S. hints at restoring Iraq ties

WASHINGTON (R) — U.S. State Department officials said Friday that Iraq had reduced what they called its support for "international terrorism" and was "moving closer to the policies of more moderate Arab countries." "We want to reinforce that trend," Deputy Assistant Secretary of State Ernest Johnston told a Senate subcommittee hearing on the Reagan administration's decision last month to drop Iraq from a list of countries that support terrorism. Mr. Johnston declined to go into details and stopped short of suggesting that diplomatic relations might be restored soon. But his testimony was clearly designed to ease the strain in U.S.-Iraqi relations. While dropping Iraq last month from the list that includes Libya, Syria and South Yemen, the U.S. administration added Cuba. Joseph Twinn, also a deputy assistant secretary of state, told the subcommittee that, starting with the 1979 Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan, "we have seen what may be a very fundamental reorganisation of Iraqi policy."

U.S. says Israeli move unfortunate

WASHINGTON (R) — The U.S. State Department Friday described as unfortunate Israel's dismissal of the mayor and town council of Al Bireh in the occupied West Bank. The State Department said free elections for a self-governing authority, as called for in the Camp David peace framework, were the best way to assure politically responsive representation of Arabs in the occupied West Bank and Gaza. "It is always unfortunate when elected officials are no longer able to serve their constituents," Spokesman Dean Fischer said in response to questions. "We remain convinced that the best way to assure the politically responsive representation of the inhabitants of the West Bank and Gaza is through the free election of a self-governing authority to replace the existing military government," he said.

Palestinians in occupied territories strike against dismissal of mayor Israel 'takes first step to annex West Bank'

TEL AVIV (Agencies) — West Bank Palestinians went on general strike Friday in protest against the dismissal of one of their town councils by Israeli occupation authorities. Much of the West Bank, which has had anti-Israeli protests for the past two weeks, was virtually shut down. At the same time, the occupation authorities banned some Arabic newspapers in the West Bank, saying they would incite the Palestinian population. Later Friday Israeli troops clashed with demonstrating Palestinians in Al Bireh. Western reporters there said the calm of Friday morning was shattered after noon when a group of Arabs emerged from a mosque and began throwing stones indiscriminately and chanting anti-Israeli slogans. The Arabs set tires on fire and threw firebombs, and when Israeli troops arrived the Arabs hurled stones at them, the reporters said. The soldiers used tear gas to disperse the rioters. The mayors of the main West Bank towns called the three-day strike on Thursday after occupation authorities dismissed the mayor of Al Bireh, Ibrahim Tawil, and his council, replacing them with army officers and Israeli civilians. Some mayors voiced fears that the unprecedented move was the first step in a plan to replace all the town councils, which came to power in municipal elections in 1976. In Amman, a Jordanian government minister denounced the Israeli action as "the first step in an overall Israeli master-plan to annex the West Bank." The minister for occupied territories affairs, Hassan Ibrahim, was speaking in an interview with the newspaper Al Dustour. Informed sources said the mayors, some of whom are banned from leaving their towns, had been in contact by telephone overnight to discuss further protest action. The Al Bireh council was disbanded apparently because it refused to meet a new Israeli civilian team appointed to take over some of the military administration's duties in the West Bank. The mayors said the changes were designed to help perpetuate Israeli rule over the occupied territories. Defence Minister Ariel Sharon, responsible for the occupied territories, claimed on Friday he had been forced to act to assure services in the area were properly run. There have been frequent demonstrations in the West Bank since Israel occupied it in the 1967 Middle East war. The latest unrest followed the closure of Birzeit University, near Al Bireh. Israeli officials say Birzeit is a centre of "agitation." Israeli tension has risen over Jordan's warning to bring treason charges against Palestinians cooperating with Israeli-sponsored Village League and Mr. Sharon has taken a retaliatory move in outlawing the Palestine National Guidance Committee. For years the committee led the campaign against the Israeli occupation. The Israeli army is also coping with a five-week-old strike by Druze Arabs living on the Golan Heights seized from Syria in 1967. In Amman, Al Rai newspaper on Friday quoted former Al Bireh Mayor Abdul Jawad Saleh, who was deported by Israel in 1974, as calling on the United Nations secretary-general and on all international organisations to put an end to Israeli violations and transgressions in the occupied Arab lands.

PLO declares solidarity strike

BEIRUT (A.P.) — The Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) proclaimed a strike in Palestinian refugee camps in Lebanon on Friday as a show of solidarity with Palestinians in the Israeli-occupied West Bank. The call for the strike, to be staged on Saturday, came as Israeli troops clashed with Al Bireh Arabs in the West Bank after Israeli authorities dismissed the mayor of the town's council and mayor. The dismissed mayor, had boycotted the new Israeli-civilian administration of the area. The PLO's Department of Repatriate Affairs issued a circular calling on all Palestinians in camps and Palestinian groups to strike "in solidarity with our brothers in occupied Palestine and in rejection of the dissolution of the

Holland to probe death of TV crew in El Salvador

THE HAGUE (R) — Holland Friday ordered its ambassador in Mexico to carry out an on-the-spot inquiry into the killing of a four-man Dutch television crew in El Salvador on Wednesday. The order from Foreign Minister Max Van der Stoep followed a wave of demands from press organisations for an investigation into the deaths of the four men who, the Salvadorean armed forces said, were with guerrillas who opened fire on government troops. In Geneva, the international Catholic peace movement Pax Christi said everything indicated the four had been assassinated by government forces. It said it had learned there had been no fighting as claimed by government officials. In London the U.S. assistant secretary for human rights, Elliott Abrams, told a news conference: "If we thought the government was remiss in the protection of journalists we would probably do something about it." But he had no evidence the government had been remiss or that it had executed the men. He said El Salvador was to be congratulated for keeping the country open to international journalists at a time of guerrilla war, whereas the leftist government of Nicaragua had put half its territory off limits even at a time of relative peace. Nicaragua, which imposed a state of emergency on Monday, on Thursday announced an emergency civil defence programme, saying it feared an invasion around March 28, when El Salvador holds elections.

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NATIONAL

Committee promotes U.S. understanding of Islam

Islam Heritage exhibition panel's most ambitious cultural project

HOUSTON, Texas — The Heritage of Islam exhibition, which had its United States premiere at the Houston Museum of Natural Science on March 10, is an amalgamation of arts, architecture, science and technology.

The exhibition covers 1,400 years of Islamic history, and spans the Muslim World from Morocco to sub-Saharan Africa, through the Middle East, South Asia and the Far East. The works of art run the gamut from a primitive eighth-century stucco bust to an ultramodern ceramic-and-mirror wall hanging.

There are colourful tapestries, both ancient and modern, with designs that in the viewer's eye seem to extend to infinity. There are ancient copies of the Koran, ranging from tiny paper books to huge, leather-bound and gold-embossed volumes of the sacred text.

The scientific instruments show an amazing knowledge, from far in the past, of mathematics, astronomy and medicine. The architecture of Islam is shown in models and photographs, including a slide show. A film, The Peoples of Islam, is included in the exhibition.

There are about 250 objects in the Heritage of Islam display, which is the first exhibition to be shown in the Natural Science Museum's recently completed new wing.

Her Majesty Queen Noor, who takes an active interest in environmental conservation and the preservation of historic sites in Jordan, presided at opening ceremonies for the exhibition. The exhibition was organised by the Washington-based Islam Centennial Fourteen, and according to Ambassador William R. Crawford, executive director of Islam Centennial Fourteen, Queen Noor was "pleased to participate in this important major exhibition." Mr. Crawford is a former U.S. ambassador to the Yemeni Arab Republic.

"Her Majesty has been pleased by what she has heard about the Heritage of Islam exhibition and our committee's efforts to bring Americans information on the depth of Muslim culture and its contribution to Western civilisation," Mr. Crawford said.

The exhibition will be open to the public in Houston through May 30. Afterwards it will be on display in the United States in San Francisco, New York and Washington, and in Canada at Toronto. Noting that most travelling exhibitions in the United States open

either in an East or a West Coast city, Mr. Crawford said that "we felt that the significance of the exhibit and the close ties in Houston with the Muslim nations of Africa, the Middle East, and the Far East indicated breaking the usual opening city pattern."

At a press preview of the exhibition on March 9, Mr. Crawford described the exhibition as "the broadest collection of Islamic art, the most representative ever brought together" in the United States. Although it is the most ambitious, it is only part of a long list of educational programme produced by Islam Centennial Fourteen. Mr. Crawford described the exhibition and the entire educational programme as a way to enable Americans "to better understand the contemporary Muslim World, in which we must find a common interest and pursue those common interests over time."

Mr. Crawford explained to reporters that planning for the educational programme began about five years ago, with a discussion among professors in the Washington area, who were concerned about tensions that seemed to be building up between the United States and the Muslim World. Since the fourteenth centennial of the founding of Islam was approaching, Mr. Crawford said, in 1979 a committee was formed in the United States to honour the fourteenth centennial.

The committee has a nation-wide membership in the United States, he said, with people from all walks of life, all religions, all faiths and all races, "attesting to a very real concern that Americans have for a better understanding, better relations with the Muslim World."

"There is also an academic committee composed of 80 persons from the university world," Mr. Crawford told the reporters. He said this academic committee is composed of "the heads of all principal university training centres for the Middle East, Africa, South Asia and Far Eastern studies."

He said the programme is designed "to bring to America a better understanding of a vital part of the world, not just the Middle Eastern world, but a huge swath of the world's territory, about 800 million people in 72 nations."

--USICA

Deck of Cards turns up some winners

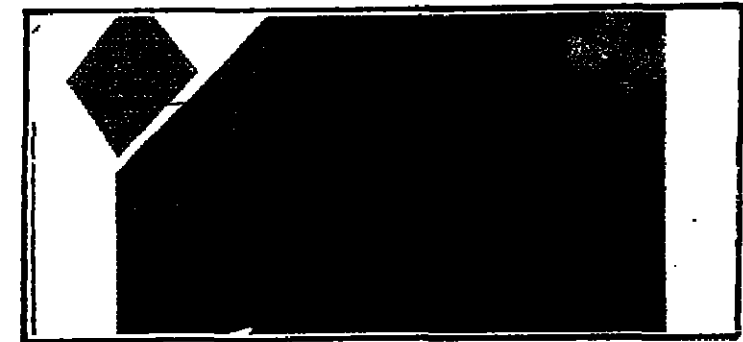
By Meg Abu Hamdan
Special to the Jordan Times

IMAGINE A PACK of playing cards with each individual card designed by a different artist, in his or her own particular style. Once you have conceived the diversity, the colourfulness and the interest this simple idea could generate, you have in essence the exhibition now on show at the British Council.

The Deck of Cards project was kicked off in 1976, when 54 leading British artists were commissioned, each to "produce a picture representing a different card from a conventional pack of cards." In media as wide-ranging as the styles employed, artists of such calibre as David Hockney, Patrick Caulfield and John Hoyland produced their own characteristic versions of the chosen cards, with the end result that the exhibition became almost a survey of recent British painting.

It is the individual interpretations of the information given on the cards that provide one of the most interesting aspects of the exhibition. Sometimes this interpretation is thoroughly predictable. Suzi Malin's depiction of two young lovers, in bed together with the symbol of the two of hearts inscribed on the corners of their pillows; and Julian Cooper's water-colour of two real spades in a wet and rocky garden, both fall into this category, although their technical virtuosity redeems these works.

The depiction of the queens of



The six of clubs: Silkscreen by Patrick Heron

all suits was also disappointingly predictable. This was perhaps because, as far as possible, the artists were commissioned to paint the cards which were most appropriate to their own styles. Thus the figurative artists were given the kings, queens and jacks, while the abstract artists were relegated to the lower divisions.

With this in mind, it would have been difficult to have commissioned any other artist but Allen Jones — famous for his portrayal of the improbably perfect proportions of the typical female stereotype — to paint the queen of clubs. As if computer programmed, Jones came up with a black and white photograph of the "bondage queen" faithfully decked out in hackneyed leather, with compulsory thigh-length boots and whip.

Many of the other paintings are not so much predictable as just less inspired. Ample compensating for them, however, are the many pieces that are not only inspired but original and cleverly

interpreted. Kieth Milow's ace of spades — which is simply the symbol of the suit cut in half — is one of these. With perfect simplicity, the remaining sensual shape, despite all its other connotations, tells the observer very subtly exactly what suit and number the card is.

Simplicity is also the hallmark of the pieces by Terry Frost and Patrick Heron. The former, with Calder-like colours and spontaneity, has arranged nine brightly hued spade symbols cut out of paper on a large uncoloured version of the same shape, while Heron has silkscreened his idea of the six of clubs in equally strong and beautiful colours.

Slightly more complex than these are the abstract versions of the three of hearts by John Hoyland — where the number of the card is denoted by thick stripes of orange, dark green and crimson, which merge with the red, almost heart-shaped background — and the four of diamonds by Ian Stephenson, whose characteristic use of tiny dots of colour turns the

card into a field of subtle colour. Collage was another popular way of interpreting the cards. Both Stephen Buckley and Harry Thubron used thick woodblock bases, and the former completed his by adding the figure eight enclosed by a diamond shape in thick impasto. The latter imprisoned his, after covering it with a collage of paper eights and club symbols, in a glass-fronted box. Joseph Cornell style.

Ian Breakwell tried a more conceptual approach by writing his theory on a photograph that caught the essence of his idea. Bill Jacklin's black and white water-colour of flimsy flowers striped by sunlight included, almost incidentally, a diamond-enclosed bowl that indicated the card's number and suit (seven of diamonds).

Finally, Patrick Caulfield's king of diamonds and Joseph Herman's jack of spades are both worth mentioning, for the neatness of the ideas behind them. Encircled by Caulfield's characteristic black lines is a diamond in a jeweller's box, inscribed on the red inside lid of which is the letter K; while Herman, with appealing humour, has caught the exact character of the "knave" with comic-strip fun.

The consistently high quality of production, the variety of media and styles and the originality of some of the ideas make this exhibition a thought-provoking and enjoyable event. Actual packs of playing cards produced from the collection are on sale until the exhibition ends on March 22.

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NATIONAL NEWS BRIEFS

Doctors look at paediatrics

AMMAN (Petra) — The Association of General Practitioners in Jordan (AGP) organised its second medical day, called "The Child's Day" at the Professional Associations Complex here Friday. The day-long programme included 14 lectures on children's illnesses and ways to prevent them. They also dealt with modern paediatric diagnosis and treatment. Taking part in the programme, organised in cooperation with Dar Al Dawa pharmaceutical firm, were a large number of Jordanian physicians representing various specialisations and organisations. An AGP announcement said similar programmes will be organised once every two months.

Top artists' work goes on display

AMMAN (Petra) — Amman Mayor Isam Al Ajlouni opened at the Amman Marriott Hotel Friday the Exhibition of Originals, containing paintings by a number of world-famous artists. The four-day exhibition, displaying 100 paintings by renowned artists, was organised by Dr. Mary Ayyoub. The opening ceremony was attended by several guests and art lovers.

Quantitative planning seminar set today

AMMAN (Petra) — A two-week seminar on quantitative methods in modern management will open here on Saturday. Twenty-two participants representing industrial and economic organisations will examine quantitative methods and their importance in planning and implementing projects, as well as means of developing organisations' and companies' methods of planning. The seminar will be held at the Institute of Public Administration.

Abu Nowar to Gulf tourney

AMMAN (J.T.) — Minister of Culture and Youth Ma'an Abu Nowar left for the United Arab Emirates on Thursday. Mr. Abu Nowar will attend the opening of the sixth Arabian Gulf football tournament which will be held in Abu Dhabi for 16 days starting March 19.

Sheraton gets new manager

AMMAN (J.T.) — The Amman Sheraton Palace Hotel has announced the appointment of a new general manager for the hotel, Mr. Erhard Noreisch. Mr. Noreisch will replace Mr. Klaus Gurny, who has served as the hotel's general manager since its opening last November.

Delegate chosen for Arab youth meeting

AMMAN (Petra) — Jordan will take part in the fourth meeting of the Arab committee charged with organising youth activities. The meeting will be held in public at the Arab League headquarters in Tunis on April 24. Balqa Governorate Education Director Tayseer Arsa will represent Jordan at the meeting.

Jordanian goes to scouting seminar

AMMAN (Petra) — The Jordanian boy scouts and girl guides federation will take part in a seminar for scouts and guides leaders that will open in Morocco Saturday. Participants in the week-long seminar, organised by the Arab Scouting Committee, will discuss methods of training scouts and boosting the Arab scout movement's activities. Mr. Khalil Al Bashir, a member of the Jordanian scouts federation, is attending the seminar.

AOAS board meeting on plans starts today

AMMAN (Petra) — The Arab Organisation of Administrative Sciences (AOAS) executive board will open its 29th meeting in Amman on Saturday. The board will discuss at its meeting, expected to last several days, AOAS' achievements in the past year and its fiscal budget, and will resume discussion of amendments to the organisation's bylaws. AOAS Director Abdullah Al Zurbi has said.

He added that the amendments were suggested at a board meeting which was held at Sussa in Tunisia last January. The purpose by introducing the amendments is to develop AOAS in a manner that will streamline the organisation's role in developing administration systems in the Arab World, he said.

JEA completes Rashadiyeh link

AMMAN (Petra) — The Jordan Electricity Authority (JEA) says it has completed a project for linking the Rashadiyeh transformer station with that of Ma'an in southern Jordan.

With the completion of this project, JEA has completed a 300-kilometre national grid of 132 kilovolt double circuit transmission lines, at a total cost of JD 6 million, a JEA spokesman said.

The grid links a transformer station just south of Amman with the stations of Qatranah, Karak, Ghor Al Safi, Al Hasa, Rashadiyeh and Ma'an.

The project is primarily designed to feed industrial centres located in the southern regions of the country, the spokesman said. He said JEA has already started implementing a project for linking this grid with an electricity network in Aqaba, work on which will be completed by the end of next year.

No economic conference set — Qaddouri

AMMAN (J.T.) — Council of Arab Economic Unity (CAEU) Secretary General Fakhri Qaddouri was quoted Friday as denying CAEU knowledge of any Arab economic conference to be held in the summer. Al Ra'i newspaper reported on Friday.

Dr. Qaddouri stressed, according to the paper, that efforts are being exerted to hold a pan-Arab conference on the strategy of joint Arab economic work. He added that this conference will include a body of Arab economists from the general secretariats of the Arab League, the CAEU and the Arab Economists Union.

Crown Prince celebrates birthday today



AMMAN (Petra) — His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan celebrates his 36th birthday anniversary on Saturday.

U.S. Arab visitors affirm support for Jordan policy

AMMAN (J.T.) — A delegation representing the American Federation of Ramallah, Palestine Friday issued a statement at the end of its visit to Jordan voicing appreciation to His Majesty King Hussein, the government and the Jordanian people for the hospitality accorded to its members.

"We strongly support the Jordanian national stand vis a vis the West Bank collaborators with the Israeli enemy, those who support the Israeli-sponsored Village Leagues, and we do support Jordan's cooperation with the Palestine Liberation Organisation and their joint endeavours aimed at regaining usurped Palestinian territory," the statement said.

It added that the "delegation members also support Jordan's stand with regard to Arab national issues, particularly its total support for Iraq in its just war against Iran to regain its legitimate rights."

"We also praise Jordan's information activity in the United States and take pride in the recent message addressed to the American people by King Hussein and delivered at Georgetown University in Washington by Queen Noor," the statement said.

It also expressed deep appreciation to the Ministry of Information, Amman Municipality, Alia, the Royal Jordanian Airline, the Popular Committee for Supporting Iraq and all quarters with which the delegation members had had contact, for their hospitality and cooperation with the delegation.

Hotel, charity event opened

AMMAN (Petra) — His Highness Prince Mohammad, chairman of the Higher Tourism Committee, formally opened the Crown Hotel here Thursday. Later, accompanied by Princess Taghrid, Prince Mohammad toured the hotel's various sections.

The opening ceremony was attended by several cabinet members and under-secretaries, as well as members of the diplomatic corps in Jordan.

Also Thursday, Prince Mohammad and Princess Taghrid opened at the Amman Marriott Hotel a charitable fund-raising event organised by the Nabha Charitable Society of Jordanian Women. Proceeds of the event benefited the society's philanthropic programmes.

Austrian envoy delivers Kreisky's message

AMMAN (Petra) — His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan received in his office Thursday Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky's personal representative, Minister of State Hans Seidel. Crown Prince Hassan took receipt in the meeting of a message from Dr. Kreisky. Dr. Seidel arrived in Jordan Wednesday evening to attend the Arab potash project's inauguration ceremony Thursday at Ghor Al Safi.

WHAT'S GOING ON

Exhibitions

* Olive-wood carvings and flower arrangements by Ibrahim Arar, at San Rock Hotel. Ends today.

* Twenty-five years of French Rock, at the French Cultural Centre.

* A Deck of Cards, paintings on the theme of playing cards by contemporary British artists, at the British Council.

* An Exhibition of Scandinavian Crafts and Design, at the Alia Art Gallery.

* An Exhibition of Originals: Paintings by world famous painters, at the Amman Marriott Hotel.

Film

* Le Diable Dans le Boite, colour film subtitled in Arabic, at the French Cultural Centre at 7:30 p.m.

Lecture

* The 1981 Wadi Ziglab Survey: Method, Rationale, Results, by Dr. Ted Banning, at the American Centre of Oriental Research at 6:30 p.m.

Today's weather

The weather will be relatively warm, with light and variable winds, becoming northwesterly moderate. In Aqaba, winds will be northerly moderate and seas calm.

	Overnight low	Daytime high
Amman	8	17
Aqaba	12	25
Deserts	6	18
Jordan Valley	11	24

Yesterday's high temperatures: Amman 14, Aqaba 22. Humidity readings: Amman 54 per cent, Aqaba 35 per cent.

APC's Dead Sea plant inaugurated

King warns against Israeli canal's threat to security

By a Jordan Times Staff Reporter

GHOR AL SAFI — His Majesty King Hussein accused Israel Thursday of "threatening the security and progress" of the Middle East and obstructing the establishment of regional "justice, peace and stability."

Inaugurating the Arab Potash Company's (APC's) \$465.8 million potash refinery at the southern tip of the Dead Sea—180 kilometres south of Amman—King Hussein said Israel's plan to dig a canal between the Mediterranean and the lifeless body of water was "a flagrant aggression against our land, rights and spiritual values, as well as international laws and conventions."

The projected Israeli "Med-Dead" Canal would "inflict great damage on our rights and national wealth" when the waters of the Mediterranean would "submerge many of our economic projects and remains of past civilisations," he added.

King Hussein charged that the Israeli canal would pose "threats to the security and stability of Palestine, Jordan and all the neighbouring Arab countries," since the Mediterranean waters, in their steep downhill run to the lowest lake on earth, would be used "to cool nuclear installations, whose aim is evil and aggression."

Turning to the large crowd of foreigners attending the inauguration—including Prince Michael of Kent and Austrian Minister of State Hans Seidel—King Hussein appealed to "your governments and peoples, who believe in peace and justice, to stop Israel from implementing its new aggressive project, which carries evil and danger to us, to the people of Palestine and to our rights and lands."

"Please contemplate the supreme objectives of this project and the benefits that will accrue from it towards progress and peace to us and to all mankind, and (compare the results with) Israel's project which aims at threatening security and progress in our area and obstructing justice, peace and stability in this vital part of the world," he said.

The APC's potash refinery, which is to start commercial production in September, is expected to earn Jordan \$200 million a year when fully operational. It is the first of a series of projects to exploit the Dead Sea's mineral content. To follow are extraction processes for table salt, magnesium, bromine and potassium sulphate.

In addition to the Austrian minister and the British nobleman, the ceremony was attended by His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan, Prime Minister Mudar Badran, National Consultative Council President Ahmad Al Tarawneh, Chief of the Royal Court Ahmad Al Lawzi, Court Minister Amer Khammash, Chief Chamberlain Prince Ra'd Ibn Zaid,



King Hussein speaks at the opening of the potash project Thursday. In the front row of dignitaries at the ceremony are Crown Prince Hassan and Prime Minister Mudar Badran (Petra photo)

Chief Islamic Justice Sheikh Ibrahim Al Qattan, cabinet members, Public Security Director Mohammad Idris, Army Chief of Staff Fathi Abu Taleb, heads of diplomatic missions in Jordan, representatives of Arab funds financing the project and representatives of firms who implemented it.

Following are major excerpts from the King's speech, relating to the Israeli canal project:

HALF OF the Dead Sea, where the potash project is, belongs to Jordan and is under its sovereignty and within its historical borders. One quarter is within the lands of the Palestinian people under occupation now.

The Dead Sea geographically and historically is neighbouring Arab Jerusalem, the city of peace...

Israel, which is occupying all Palestine and is following an aggressive expansionist policy and trying to establish a fait accompli in the occupied Arab lands, insists on attacking the Dead Sea. This was made clear in its announcement of the opening of a canal between the Mediterranean and Dead Sea. This is a flagrant aggression on our land, rights and spiritual values. It is also an aggression on international laws and conventions which restrict and limit the authority of an occupying power.

This canal between the two seas will do our rights and national wealth great damage as a result of the influx of the waters of the Mediterranean to the Dead Sea, which will submerge remains of civilisations and many projects. The canal itself is an aggression on the occupied Palestinian Arab lands, causing geographical and ethnic changes that are unjust and contrary to all laws.

This canal also will be the source of threats to the security and stability of Palestine, Jordan and all the neighbouring Arab countries, due to the aim of Israel in using its waters to cool nuclear installations for evil and aggression.

Please, friends, contemplate the supreme objectives of this project and the benefits that will accrue from it towards progress and peace to us and to all humanity, while Israel on the other hand in its two-seas project aims at threatening security and progress in our area and combatting justice, peace and stability in this vital part of the world...

We wish to reiterate our steadfast stand against this new Israeli aggression, and through you we ask your friendly nations and peoples, who believe in peace and justice, to stop Israel from implementing its new aggression, which carries evil and danger to us, the people of Palestine and to our rights and lands.

Israel recruits local firms for Med-Dead job

AMMAN (J.T.) — The government has received a complete report on the Israeli plans and programmes to dig a canal linking the Mediterranean with the Dead Sea, Al Ra'i newspaper reported on Friday.

The report said that Israel will seek the services of local companies to carry out the project because it has failed to interest foreign companies in the job, the paper added. It said that according to the Israeli plans, the canal will take 18 months to finish.

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 Advertising Manager: **FERNANDO FRANCIS**
 Editorial and advertising offices: **JORDAN PRESS FOUNDATION**, University Road, P.O. Box 6710, Amman, Jordan.
 Telephone: 611713-54
 Telex: 21447 ARJO, Cables: JORTIMES, Amman, Jordan.
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Destruction ahead

IT WAS, perhaps, inevitable that the Israeli government would start dissolving the elected municipal councils in the Palestinian cities of the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip. The trend of the past several years has revealed a clear desire by Israel to take control of the human and physical resources of the occupied areas as a first step towards ultimate total Israeli sovereignty in those areas. The annexation of the greater Jerusalem area and the application of Israeli law to the Golan Heights were two of the more blunt steps in this direction. The dissolution of the Bireh town council is another, followed by the appointment of Israelis to administer the town's activities.

It is obvious, and has been for many years for anybody who cared to look under the surface, that these kinds of illegal and provocative actions by Israel have taken place because, in the final analysis, Israel's supporters and financiers in Washington have never indicated in a practical and forceful manner that they object to such moves. Words alone mean nothing to the Israelis, and the double irony that both the United States and the Arabs have responded to every new Israeli provocation by a barrage of words simply assures new and worse Israeli moves in the future. One still looks to the American leadership for a gesture, for an honest indication that it is not, as we strongly suspect, a docile puppet that dances to Israel's tune. The catalogue of Israeli excesses is matched by, and largely a function of, the parallel catalogue of American acquiescence and Arab inaction. There is no better recipe for turmoil, destruction and warfare in the future than this combination of American-financed Israeli provocation and a frozen Arab World on the other side.

ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY

Arab funds in Arab land

AL RA'I: A new achievement in industrialisation began in Jordan on Thursday when His Majesty King Hussein inaugurated the potash project. This means that the 1990's will witness the important economic results of this project.

It is needless to say that this achievement is the result of the economic and industrial ambition established by the leader of the country. This project will be one of the pillars of Arab economic strength and an example of what Arab cooperation and honest cooperation among friends can lead to.

The King's speech inaugurating the potash project also inaugurated a new epoch of the civilisation of our active and productive Jordanian society which stresses that any achievement accomplished by Jordan is a pillar that supports Arab strength. There is no doubt that the comparison the King made between the cultural significance of the potash project and the aggressive nature of the Med-Dead canal which Israel intends to build is a new reminder to the world that the Israeli project will jeopardise the peace and security of the region because it violates Jordan's sovereignty and escalates the Israeli aggression on the Palestinian people. This danger dictates on the international community the responsibility of preventing Israel from carrying out its devilish project.

It is clear that the Med-Dead canal project is part of the Israeli acts of aggression aimed at stepping up the pressure on our people in the occupied lands in order to destroy their national establishments. A recent example of this Israeli pressure is the Israeli decision to dissolve Al Bireh municipal council.

Development v destruction

AL DUSTOUR: His Majesty King Hussein opened on Thursday the potash project which represents a landmark in our national economy. The potash project will boost Jordan's prosperity and enhance its self-sufficiency. This new project speaks of the triumph of Jordan's will on the challenges of technological backwardness and lack of funds. We are very proud because Jordan has been able to accomplish this project despite scarcity of resources. King Hussein said the project was a new beginning towards the establishment of our future and our advanced and modern community.

The accomplishment of this project gives evidence to the good results of Arab cooperation and its ability to establish great projects which bring prosperity to the Arab people. It also highlights the good results of investing Arab funds in the development of the Arab Homeland.

In his opening speech, King Hussein brought to the world's attention the grave dangers which may result from Israel's intention to dig the Med-Dead canal. He explained that this canal would endanger peace and security in the region because it would be an encroachment on the rights of Jordan and Palestine and because it would destroy life and development projects in the Jordan Valley. The King called on all states to do their best in order to prevent Israel from carrying out this criminal project.

King Hussein's call serves as a clear comparison between Jordan's role in construction and development and Israel's belligerent practices aimed at destroying life and obstructing development projects in the region.

Too much yet too little

By Christopher Hanson
 Reuter

WASHINGTON — U.S. officials are busy defending President Reagan's military budget against charges that it is too big and from others that it is too small.

Defence Secretary Casper Weinberger and other civilian leaders in the Pentagon have been placed in a curiously contradictory position while advocating the ambitious \$1,600 billion, five-year spending package.

They have found themselves arguing with sceptical members of Congress, sometimes in the same hearing, that a Soviet threat, as perceived here, is so great it can scarcely be exaggerated but also that it has been overblown by top U.S. military officials.

With some congressional critics demanding cuts to offset record high federal spending deficits, Mr. Weinberger has said repeatedly that meeting the Soviet threat is an urgent task that must be divorced from domestic politics.

He is even seeking to declassify some of the latest intelligence about Kremlin weapons to help Congressmen convince voters of

the need to spend more on the military.

At the same time, Mr. Weinberger has found himself rebutting a grim appraisal by the joint chiefs of staff who hold that the Reagan budget is inadequate to meet the Soviet challenge.

According to a Pentagon planning document, the military chiefs think an additional \$750 billion is needed to handle a major war with the Soviet Union.

Mr. Weinberger last week dismissed the document as a "military wish list."

But Army Chief of Staff General Edward Meyer told a Senate hearing: "I don't consider it a wish list if you believe the defence of the nation is important." Budget restraints made it risky to embark on the defence of areas such as the Gulf in addition to Western Europe, he said.

Military planners for each of the services echoed General Meyer's concern.

They said Mr. Reagan's strategy guidelines required more army divisions and naval battle groups and much more than the 40 tactical jet fighter wings provided for by the administration.

A major reason for differences between the military and Mr. Weinberger is that he must also deal with political realities. His task is to persuade Congress to approve as much of the Pentagon budget request as possible at a time when it is also being asked to make further painful cuts in domestic spending.

Mr. Weinberger says the budget has been subjected to thorough scrutiny at the Pentagon and reflects the precise amount needed to meet the threat. He has tried to bolster his argument by declassifying intelligence showing that Moscow has developed a new nuclear bomber capable of hitting the United States.

When a congress made public a secret Pentagon assessment that the Kremlin would be able to deploy laser weapons in space next year, Mr. Weinberger leapt at the opportunity. Abandoning his usual practice of decrying leaked information, he said the disclosure was further evidence that the budget must be approved intact.

Mr. Weinberger points to the Polish crisis in raising the prospect of countering a Soviet thrust anywhere in the world.

Other Pentagon officials have said a conventional war might last more than six months and could involve major fighting not only in central Europe but in Norway, Iceland, the Gulf, the Caribbean, the Atlantic Ocean, and possibly East Asia. The cost of preparing to carry out such commitments has led some in Congress to question Mr. Reagan's military policy.

"We are not going to get more defence resources in the next five years," Senator Sam Nunn said recently. "So it seems to me we had better go back to the drawing board on strategy." Meanwhile, the Assistant Republican leader in the Senate, Ted Stevens, said he was seriously considering proposing a bill to withdraw some of the 375,000 U.S. troops in Europe.

Mr. Stevens and some other legislators are concerned not only about military costs but also over continuing economic ties between Western Europe and the Soviet Union.

They sympathise with the idea of a new global strategy under which the U.S. would regard itself as an island nation and concentrate on building its sea power.

Land of the rising Sony

By Yuko Nakamikado
 Reuter

TOKYO — Japan is launching a pair of diplomatic missions to the United States and Western Europe in a race to head off threats of a world trade war.

Foreign minister Yoshio Sakauchi makes his diplomatic debut abroad with a five-day visit to Washington starting Saturday while special trade representative Masumi Esaki is on a two-week tour of West European capitals.

But officials said the two leading diplomats would be unlikely to offer any more than vague assurances over trade.

In the recent tradition of Japanese Foreign Ministers, Mr. Sakauchi has been assigned the difficult task of diverting U.S. concern from the contentious issue of trade to the broader aspects of U.S.-Japanese relations.

Government officials describe the foreign minister's trip as an attempt "to forge a new political climate," but admit he will not be able to avoid the trade issue.

Complaints about Japanese trading practices have reached a feverish pitch, with the EEC's Chief Negotiator, Sir Roy Denman, saying recently that the dangers of a trade war are more serious than at any time since the end of World War II.

Japanese Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki has pledged to put forward a package of proposals to defuse the tense trade disputes before major non-communist industrial powers hold their annual economic summit meeting in France in June. Officials said the proposals would not take full form until after Mr. Esaki's return from Europe towards the end of March.

An attempt by Japan in January to cool tempers by dismantling 67 non-tariff barriers to imports did little to meet Western complaints that Japan unfairly shields its big home market from foreign competition. One U.S. businessman here said the move was or could be useful to foreigners trying to penetrate the Japanese market in only about 20 per cent of cases where barriers were dismantled. A less charitable West European diplomat condemned Tokyo for overruling the package as a major step forward, noting that even Japanese officials conceded it would do little to dent the trade imbalance.

According to its own figures, Japan had a \$13.4 billion trade surplus with the United States last year and a surplus of \$10.3 billion with the 10-nation European Economic Community (EEC).

Statistics compiled by Washington, however, put the surplus at \$18 billion. Brussels has yet to compile its own statistics for 1981 trade.

Mr. Sakauchi arrives in Washington following talks here last week with Deputy U.S. Trade Representative David Macdonald, who struck a note of cautious optimism about Japan's for-

thcoming trade package before he left for home. "If this comes to fruition, I believe it will have a substantial effect in reducing, or eliminating the rationale for protectionism (in the United States)," he said.

A major fear here is that legislation demanding reciprocal treatment for U.S. imports may pass through the U.S. Congress, reminding Japanese officials of the threat by Congress last April to curb imports of Japanese cars. They said it was the likelihood of the car legislation being approved that led Japan to impose a voluntary limit of 1.68 million cars in the 12 months ending Mar. 31, and to yield to similar demands from some EEC nations later.

Officials said on Friday that Japan would soon set a car export ceiling for the next 12 months to aid the ailing U.S. industry, damaged by an onslaught of imports, dominated by the Japanese, which captured over 27 per cent of the U.S. market.

Agriculture minister Kichiro Tazawa recently blamed Japan's car export boom for causing the trade problem and said it would be wrong to focus on barriers to imports of farm goods to head off possible trade protectionism.

The United States has pushed for major concessions on Japan's strict controls on agricultural imports to little avail. The secretary general of the ruling Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), Susumu Nakai, pointedly told Mr. Macdonald that Japan would be unable to maintain friendly relations if the LDP's political foundation was eroded through lifting controls on food imports.

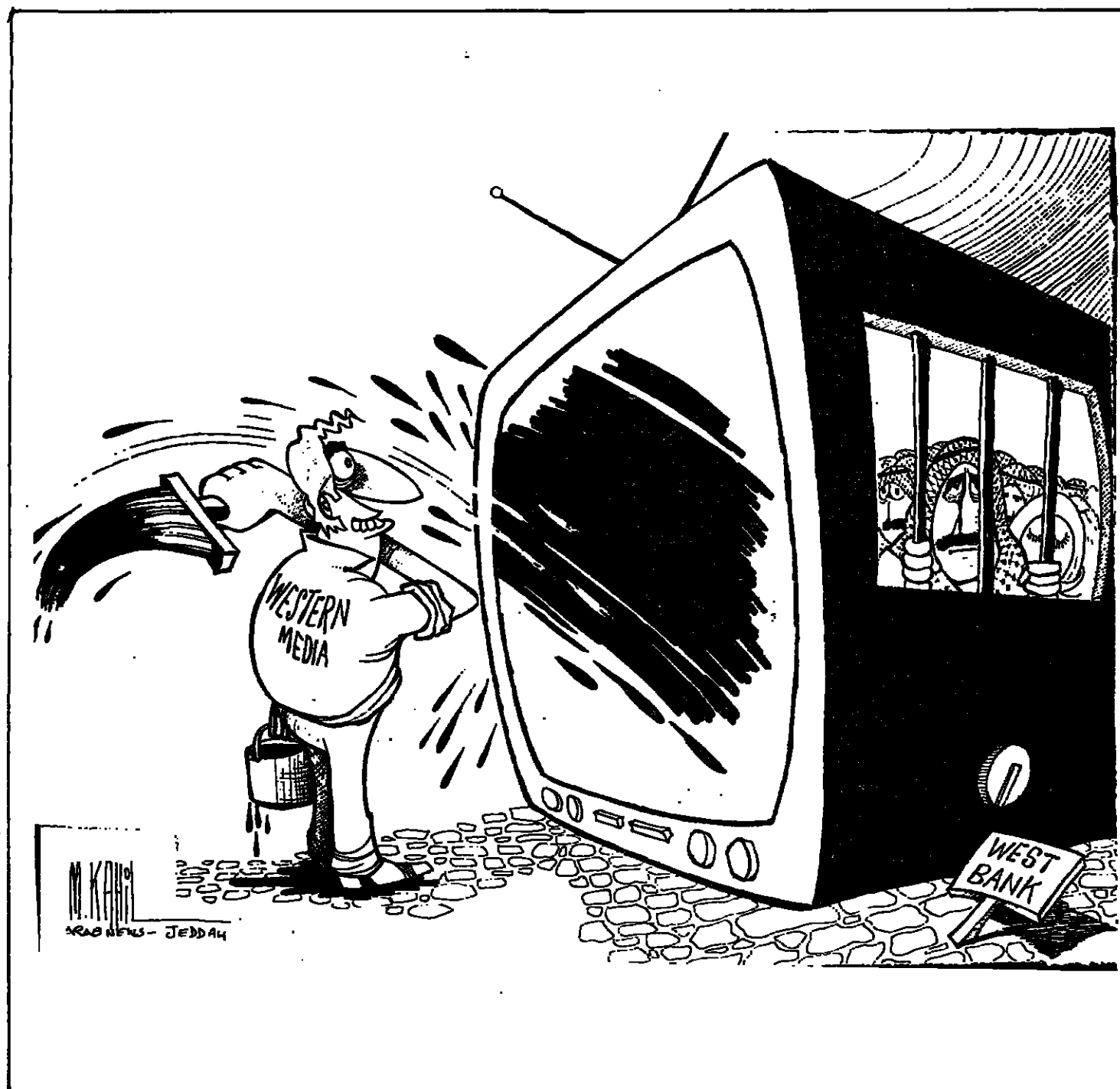
About 60 per cent of LDP members of parliament come from rural areas even though farmers represent only 10 per cent of the nation's workforce.

Japan still maintains 27 import quotas, 22 of them on agricultural products, basically to protect the Japanese farmer who is relatively inefficient compared to his Western rivals. Concern over food self-sufficiency has also been put up as an argument against opening Japan to beef imports, for example, since cheaper imports from Australia and the United States could possibly eliminate the far more expensive domestic product.

Despite the stiff resistance of food, both U.S. and EEC officials say there has been a considerable shift in the Japanese attitude in recent months after Tokyo finally conceded that its home market could be more open to imports.

They said that Japan would have to make a much more substantial gesture if it was to avoid the prospect of Western markets shutting out Japanese products.

In attempts to head off such moves, the Japanese government has stressed to the West, in particular to its main ally, the United States, that Japan is part of the Western world and that trade alone should not be allowed to dominate relations.



Sino-U.S. relations deteriorating

Tony Walker looks at the state of relations between China and the United States ten years after President Richard Nixon and Premier Chou En-Lai initialled the Shanghai Communiqué.

PEKING: Ten years ago President Richard Nixon, not yet embroiled in the horrors of Watergate, signed an agreement in Shanghai with the then Chinese Premier, Chou En-Lai, which was to put an end to more than a quarter of a century of bitterness and hatred between the world's most powerful nation and its most populous communist power.

The initialling of the Shanghai Communiqué was perhaps the high-point of the Nixon presidency. A conservative president had done what some of his more liberal predecessors had been unable or unwilling to do.

The Shanghai Communiqué promised at the very least the beginnings of a civilised relationship between a superpower and a would-be superpower only just emerging from a long period of isolation caused by a 10-year internal crisis and by the cold war attitudes of conservative officials in the West.

In the decade since February 28, 1972, the Sino-U.S. relationship has developed in a series of fits and starts to the point where trade is measured in billions of U.S. dollars, where there are almost daily official contacts between the governments of the two countries, where Peking and Washington often agree on global strategic aims and where American cultural influence is making a strong impact on the lives of urban Chinese just as the Russians did in the 1950s.

But for all that, something is wrong. A distinct chill has entered

the relationship as evidenced by the failure of either side to celebrate the anniversary of the Shanghai Communiqué.

Richard Nixon was expected to visit China in connection with anniversary celebrations, but is now not coming. Chinese and American officials here are evasive about whether Mr. Nixon was asked, whether he accepted, whether an invitation was extended and then withdrawn, or whether the Reagan administration politely told the former president this was an inopportune moment to visit Peking.

China's paramount leader, party Vice-Chairman Deng Xiaoping, who has done more than anyone else over the past five years to push Sino-U.S. relations into new areas of co-operation, recently gave what is almost certainly the definitive Chinese view of the present state of the relationship.

"Sino-American relations are not good," Mr. Deng told an American visitor, adding that Washington was "wrong" if it thought China needed the U.S. and was afraid to face the Soviet Union alone. The 77-year-old Mr. Deng, a close associate of the late Chou En-Lai, whose hand John Foster Dulles once refused to shake, is said to have warned that China is "not afraid to be isolated a second time by the U.S."

The reason for the chill in relations is, of course, Taiwan. In the rather loose wording of the Shanghai Communiqué, Taiwan was recognised as part of China. This

satisfied diplomatic niceties at the time, allowing Peking and Washington to get on with the job of building a relationship, and eventually to normalise diplomatic links in 1978.

However, before Congress would endorse Mr. Carter's decision to establish full diplomatic links, it passed legislation known as the Taiwan Relations Act which encouraged a wide range of bilateral contacts between the U.S. and Taiwan short of exchanging Ambassadors. Peking finds the act obnoxious, claiming it contradicts the spirit of the Shanghai Communiqué.

Mr. Reagan, during his presidential campaign, intensified Chinese apprehension about the Taiwan Relations Act by suggesting it could form the basis of upgraded relations between Taipei and Washington. Peking predictably reacted angrily to this suggestion and Mr. Reagan has now been tutored by his more moderate advisers to drop references to the Act. But the Reagan administration continues, to handle relations with China in a particularly inept manner.

The long argument within the administration over whether to sell an advanced fighter to Taiwan was eventually won by moderates opposed to the sale, but not before the whole question of arms sales to the Taiwanese became a burning public issue in both China and the U.S. More important in terms of the future conduct of Sino-U.S. relation, it created a serious political problem for Mr. Deng and his supporters within China's ruling Politburo. A number of tough ideologists sit on the Politburo who probably care little about good relations with the U.S. and who have not been all that happy anyway about Deng's more liberal

politics.

Mr. Reagan, served by advisers apparently antipathetic to Peking, has almost certainly made life more difficult for Mr. Deng. The party Vice-Chairman is not pleased. Positions on the Chinese side have, therefore, been allowed to harden, and the process has been aggravated by equivocation by the Reagan administration.

The issue now is what level of arms sales the Chinese are prepared to tolerate before carrying out their threat to downgrade relations.

China has offered to negotiate an end to the sales. The Americans have not responded publicly, except to say that sensitive discussions between the two countries are continuing. Mixed up in this are apparently reasonable proposals from Peking on discussions aimed at the reunification of Taiwan and the mainland.

— Financial Times news feature

LETTERS

To the Editor

Once again, with much sadness, I must write and protest against the use of strychnine poisoned meat, set down by the Municipality of Amman for the elimination of stray dogs in the Capital without adequate warning to the owners of pet dogs.

This morning, for the second time in two years, I witnessed the excruciatingly painful death of my three dogs who had found and eaten a poisoned piece of meat near the house. My dogs were not only a useful deterrent against burglars in our area but the dear friends of my children, to whom I had to break the sad news.

Last year I wrote after the death of one of our animals in this same manner and I am sure the well-meaning Municipality and their team of stray-dog-killers, headed, strangely enough by a well-known local veterinary surgeon, could proceed in a safer and more practical way.

Huzaima Ghazi Rakan

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ECONOMY

French franc slides further

Dollar rises, gold drops sharply

LONDON (Agencies) — The U.S. dollar strengthened further against leading foreign currencies in early trading Friday, reaching record highs against the French franc and Italian lira. Gold bullion prices fell up to \$7 an ounce.

Despite sustained pressure against the franc since the Socialist government lost in local elections Sunday, dealers in Paris said there appeared to be no immediate move to devalue the French currency.

They also said there was no apparent intervention by the Bank of France in early dealings Friday. The bank intervened heavily on Thursday when the dollar broke through the 6.20 franc level for the first time ever.

In Milan, the dollar moved up to 1,313 Italian lire, from Thursday's 1,302. The Italian press, in front-page articles, attributed the dollar's strength to deep differences in the monetary policies of the 10-nation European Economic Community (EEC).

French franc dips

Meanwhile in Paris, the French franc fell to new lows against the dollar and West German mark Friday, but analysts said speculative pressure might be easing and discounted rumours of an imminent devaluation.

The franc opened sharply lower on the foreign exchange market, but in contrast to its unbroken

plunge of the past two days it rose again slightly before being fixed at 6.2260 to the dollar and 2.6139 to the mark. This compared with fixed Thursday of 6.1850 francs to the dollar and 2.6059 marks.

The Bank of France raised its intervention rate, a secondary money market rate, to the 17 per cent it set Thursday for its key call-money rate on short-term loans.

But by leaving the call-money level unchanged Friday and intervening on the market only slightly, the central bank demonstrated confidence that the French currency could stand up to further speculative pressure, dealers said.

The franc was indirectly helped by Thursday's concerted reduction in interest rates by the West German, Swiss and Dutch central banks.

Their half-point cut made the

French unit and the Belgian franc, also under attack despite recent devaluation, slightly more attractive to investors.

Finance Minister Jacques Delors and members of the Socialist government have adopted a business-as-usual attitude to this week's run on the franc, arguing that they will not be rushed into seeking devaluation in the European Monetary System (EMS), established by the Common Market three years ago.

The EMS sets 2.25 per cent limits up or down for fluctuations between its eight currencies, but recent strains have pushed the French and Belgian francs about 2.30 per cent below the Dutch guilder, the strongest member.

At this level governments are expected to take action to prevent the system from breaking apart.

Dealers said they detected virtually no dollar sales by the French

central bank Friday, but it sold about 10 million marks when the German unit touched its EMS ceiling of 2.6205 francs.

Gold price

Gold prices, meanwhile, dropped sharply during the morning, and dealers said the decline was due to the dollar's strength.

London's five major bullion dealers recommended a morning gold fixing price of \$316.25 a troy ounce, down \$7 from Thursday's late rate.

In Zurich, gold opened slightly higher and then dipped in later dealings to \$316.50, down.

Earlier in Hong Kong, the precious metal lost 30 cents to close at \$324.00.

Silver was quoted in London at \$7.04 an ounce, down 14 cents.

Rise in U.K. retail prices stops

LONDON (R) — Retail prices in Britain stopped rising last month for the first time in nearly 12 years, the government announced Friday.

As a result the annual inflation rate dropped from 12 to 11 per cent. The fall, attributed to drops in petrol and food prices, was the first since September last year.

The figures were good news for Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, who has made the battle against inflation a cornerstone of her economic policy.

"Today's figures are a real boost for the country," said Employment Secretary Norman Tebbit.

Efforts to curb inflation suffered a temporary setback late last year as sterling fell on foreign exchanges despite the government's tough anti-inflationary stance.

Chancellor of the Exchequer (finance minister) Sir Geoffrey Howe last week forecast inflation would fall to nine per cent by the end of this year and 7.5 per cent by mid-1983.

Goldmania Reagan defends policy spreads to UAE

MANAMA (A.P.) — A goldmania in the oil-rich Gulf region has spread to the United Arab Emirates (UAE), according to reports here Friday.

The Bahrain-based Gulf News Agency said in a report from Abu Dhabi that gold dealers have been inundated with buyers throughout Thursday and even Friday—the Muslim weekly holiday—in the seven Emirates making up the U.A.E.

"Gold markets have been crowded with people wanting to buy, in a feverish way," the report said.

It attributed the rush to "the belief that gold prices have become low now and fears that they may rise again, even though no new developments support this belief."

A switch to yellow of similar proportions was reported earlier this week in two Gulf countries known for two other colours—Qatar for black gold and Kuwait for green petrodollars.

Demand in Qatar is said to have increased ten-fold in the past week. Kuwaiti dealers are reported meanwhile to have placed huge orders for gold in major world capitals despite government warnings about "the counter-productivity" of gold hoarding.

U.S. industrial production rises

WASHINGTON (R) — U.S. industrial production rose in February for the first time since last July, but government officials were cautious about interpreting the gain as the end of the American recession.

The Federal Reserve Board, the U.S. Central Bank, reported that industrial production was up 1.6 per cent last month after a sharp 2.5 per cent drop in January which was blamed on winter weather causing plant closings across the country.

The February increase was the first since an 0.7 per cent rise last July, but the Federal Reserve said it appeared to reflect a rebound from artificially depressed production levels in January rather than an end to the U.S. economic slump.

Despite the gain, production levels were still one per cent below December's levels and down 7.9 per cent from last July, the month that economists said was the start of the recession.

WASHINGTON (R) — President Reagan, resisting congressional pressure for changes in his economic plan, said Thursday administration policies had brought signs of a recovery from the current recession.

Mr. Reagan cited a decline in inflation and an increase in capital savings resulting from income tax cuts as proof that he was on the right course.

Addressing the National Association of Manufacturers (NAM), he also said improvements in industrial production and house building supported his contention that "we are on the verge of a turning point in

the economy."

The president rejected demands, supported by American businessmen, for postponing projected income tax cuts in order to reduce government deficits.

Wall Street, where share prices have been falling in recent weeks, is deeply concerned about deficits now estimated at more than \$100 billion in the current financial year and about \$96 billion in 1983.

Mr. Reagan, who has rejected what he calls meddling with the tax cut programme, told the NAM: "I've been a little disappointed lately with some of the business community who have forgotten that feeding more dol-

lars to government is like feeding a stray pup.

"It just follows you home and sits on your doorstep asking for more."

Congressional calls for postponement of a 10 per cent tax reduction set for July, 1983, and for a cut in a projected 18 per cent increase in defence spending have prompted concern that Congress and the White House were deadlocked over the budget.

Earlier Thursday the head of the Federal Reserve Board told the NAM that prompt resolution of the issue was critical if U.S. financial markets were to be calmed and high interest rates lowered.

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LONDON STOCK MARKET

LONDON (R) — The market closed firm Friday after an active session and at 1500 GMT the F.T. index was up 6.7 to 563.5.

Conventional government bonds ended around 1/2 point higher at the long end, still reacting to the concerted reduction in interest rates by some European countries Thursday, dealers said. Issues linked to the retail price index fell as much as one point on news the U.K. February index was unchanged.

The price data underpinned the firmer trend in equities with industrial leaders adding as much as 8p in GEC. Turner and Newall fell a further 2p following Wednesday's poor results and gold shares eased with the bullion price.

Midland Bank ended 11p higher at 346 following its 1981 results and other clearers rose 6p or 8p. Interest in oil shares revived amid the OPEC meeting in Vienna and the prospect of production cuts. B.P. and Shell rose 10p and 8p respectively while Ultramar firmed 13p.

In firm insurances, Eagle Star attracted renewed speculative demand, rising 11p to 381. Shares in state controlled B.L. rose a penny to 18p after 1981 results.

Bats, whose U.S. arm raised its bid for Marshall Field Thursday, added 8p to 411.

LONDON EXCHANGE RATES

LONDON (R) — Following are the buying and selling rates for leading world currencies and gold against the dollar at midday on the London foreign exchange and bullion markets Friday.

One sterling	1.8012/22	U.S. dollars	
One U.S. dollar	1.2188/91	Canadian dollars	
	2.3840/50	West German marks	
	2.6230/60	Dutch guilders	
	1.9000/15	Swiss francs	
	44.84/86	Belgian francs	
	6.2200/50	French francs	
	1312.50/1313.50	Italian lire	
	243.45/60	Japanese yen	
	5.8580/8600	Swedish crowns	
	6.0380/0400	Norwegian crowns	
	8.0850/75	Danish crowns	
Once ounce of gold	315.50/316.25	U.S. dollars	

JORDAN TIMES DAILY GUIDE

JORDAN TELEVISION

CHANNEL 3

5:30	Koran
5:50	Cartoons
6:15	Rainbow
6:35	P.G. and the Bear
7:20	Local Programme
7:30	Local Programme on Agriculture
8:00	News in Arabic
8:30	Arabic Series
9:30	Local Programme
10:10	Arabic Play
11:00	News in Arabic
11:10	Arabic Play Continues

CHANNEL 6

6:00	French Programme
7:00	News in French
7:30	News in Hebrew
7:45	Varieties
8:00	News in Arabic
8:30	M.A.S.H.
8:55	Strand Variety Show
9:30	News in English
10:15	Feature Film: "The Power"

JORDAN RADIO

855 KHz, AM & 99 MHz, FM

7:00	Sign on
7:01	Morning Show
7:30	News Bulletin
7:40	Morning Show
10:00	News Summary
10:30	Eternal Jerusalem
11:00	Sign off
12:00	News Headlines
12:03	Pop Session
13:00	News Summary
13:03	Radiotheque
14:00	News Bulletin
14:10	Instrumentals
14:30	Over a Cup of Tea
15:00	Concert Hour
16:00	Instrumentals
16:30	Old Favourites
17:00	Melody Time
17:30	In Concert
18:00	News Summary
18:30	Play of the Week
19:00	News
19:30	Top Twenty
20:30	Classical Music

21:00 Old Favourites

22:00 Close down

BBC WORLD SERVICE

639, 720, 1413 KHz

GMT

04:00	Newsdesk
04:30	Backtracking
04:45	Financial News
04:55	Reflections
05:00	World News: British Press Review
05:15	About Britain
05:30	New Ideas
05:40	Book Choice
05:45	The World Today
06:00	Newsdesk
06:30	Terry Wogan's Album Time
07:00	World News: News about Britain
07:15	From the Weeklies
07:30	Music for Harpsichord
07:45	Network U.K.
08:00	World News: Reflections
08:15	Peoples' Choice
08:30	Rhythm 'n' Roots
09:00	World News: British Press Review
09:15	The World Today
09:30	Financial News
09:40	Look Ahead
09:45	Science in Action
10:15	About Britain
10:30	O Henry
11:00	World News: News about Britain
11:15	New Ideas
11:25	The Week in Wales
11:30	Meridian
12:00	World News: 12:15 Anything Goes
12:45	Sports Round-up
13:00	World News: Commentary
13:15	Network U.K.
13:30	Opera Gallery
13:45	Strictly Instrumental
14:15	The Instrument Makers
14:30	Rhythm 'n' Roots
15:00	Radio News: 15:15 Saturday Special
16:00	World News: Commentary
16:15	Saturday Special
17:00	News Summary, Saturday
17:45	Sports Round-Up
18:00	World News: News about Britain
18:15	Radio News: 18:30 Play of the Week: Towards the End of the Morning
20:00	World News: Commentary
20:15	Goods Books
20:30	Capricorn Africa
21:15	Twentieth Century Folk
21:30	People and Politics
22:00	World News: From Our Own Correspondent
22:30	News: 22:45 Sports Round-up
23:00	World News: Commentary
23:15	Letterbox
23:30	Meridian

VOICE OF AMERICA

GMT
05:00 The Breakfast Show: 15:00
News and This Week 15:30 Press
Conference USA 16:00 Special

English; News, Words, and Their Stories. Feature: Short Stories 16:30 New York, New York 17:00 Weekend 18:00 Special English 19:30 New York, New York 19:00 News and This Week 19:30 Press Conference USA 20:00 Special English: news/words and their stories 20:15 Music USA (Jazz) 21:00 Weekend

AMMAN AIRPORT

NOTE: The following airport arrivals and departures are provided to the Jordan Times by the Air information department at Amman Airport, Tel. 92205-6. They should always be verified by phone before the arrival or departure of the flight.

ARRIVALS:

8:00	Cairo (EA)
8:55	Agaba
9:00	Cairo
9:30	Jeddah
9:40	Dhahran
9:45	Kuwait
9:50	Karachi, Dubai
10:00	Doha, Bahrain
10:10	Beirut
10:15	Abu Dhabi
11:05	Abu Dhabi (Swissair)
11:05	Riyadh (Saudi)
17:00	Cairo
17:45	Copenhagen, Athens
17:45	New York, Vienna
18:05	London (BA)
18:05	Rome (Alitalia)
18:50	Copenhagen, Athens (SAS)
20:20	Cairo (EA)
20:30	Beirut (MEA)
21:30	Frankfurt
00:20	Cairo (EA)
01:00	Baghdad
01:00	Cairo
02:00	Baghdad

DEPARTURES:

3:00	Cairo
6:15	Frankfurt (LH)
6:45	Beirut
7:00	Agaba
7:40	Damascus, Paris (AF)
9:00	Cairo (EA)
9:00	Beirut (MEA)
11:00	Frankfurt
11:30	Vienna, New York
11:30	Cairo
11:45	Geneva, Brussels
11:55	Athens, Zurich (Swissair)

12:00	London
12:05	Riyadh (Saudi)
12:30	Paris
13:15	Tripoli, Tunis
19:00	Kuwait
19:30	Jeddah
19:30	Cairo
20:15	Baghdad
20:30	Abu Dhabi, Dubai
21:15	Cairo (EA)
22:00	Baghdad
01:15	Cairo (EA)

EMERGENCIES

DOCTORS:
Amman: Yusuf Rashid 56301
Abdul Aziz Abu Khalaf 22520

Irbid: Mohammad Al Share' 73680

Zarqa: Ghassan Al Faqih 86432

PHARMACIES:

Amman: Neiroukh 23672
Al Hikma 26571
Al Safa 74054

Irbid: Rala 73160

Zarqa: Falastin (—)

TAXIS:

Taxi: 44660
Al Neil 44333
Tariq 23024
Shmeisani 65294
Asem 66503

CULTURAL CENTRES

American Centre	41520
British Council	36147-8
French Cultural Centre	37009
Goethe Institute	41993
Soviet Cultural Centre	44203
Spanish Cultural Centre	24049
Haya Arts Centre	39777
Al Hussein Youth City	67181
Y.W.C.A.	41793
Y.W.M.A.	64251
Amman Municipal Library	36111
University of Jordan Library	843555/843666

SERVICE CLUBS

Lions Philadelphia Club. Meetings every second and fourth Wednesday at the Grand Palace Hotel, 1.30 p.m.

Amman Amman Club. Meetings every first and third Wednesday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 1.30 p.m.

Rotary Club. Meetings every Tuesday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 2.00 p.m.

Philadelphia Rotary Club. Meetings every Wednesday at the Holiday Inn, 1.30 p.m.

PRAYER TIMES

Fajr	4:16
Sunrise	5:40
Dhuhr	11:44
'Asr	3:11
Maghreb	5:48
'Isha	7:11

CHURCHES

Church of the Annunciation (Roman Catholic): Jabal Luweibdeh 37440
St. Joseph Church (Roman Catholic): Jabal Amman 24590
De la Salle Church (Roman Catholic): Jabal Hussein 66428
Church of the Annunciation (Greek Orthodox): Abdali 23541
Anglican Church (Church of the Redeemer): Jabal Amman 23585
Armenian Orthodox Church Ashrafieh 75261
Armenian Catholic Church Ashrafieh 71331
Amman International Church (Inter-denominational): meets at Southern Baptist School in Shmeisani 63249

MUSEUMS

Military Museum: Collection of military memorabilia dating from the Arab Revolt of 1916. Sports City, Amman. Opening hours 9 a.m. - 4 p.m., Sunday to Friday. Closed on Saturdays. Tel. 64240.
Folklore Museum: Jewelry and costumes over 100 years old. Also mosaics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre, Amman. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5 p.m.
Year-round. Tel. 51760.
Popular Life of Jordan Museum: 100 to 150 year old items such as costumes, weapons, musical instruments, etc. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. closed Tuesdays. Tel. 37169.
Jordan Archaeological Museum: Has an excellent collection of the antiquities of Jordan. Jabal Al Qal'a (Citadel Hill). Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. (Fridays and official holidays 10.00 a.m. - 4.00 p.m.). Closed on Tuesdays.
Jordan National Gallery: Contains a collection of paintings, ceramics, and sculpture by contemporary Islamic artists from most of the Muslim countries and a collection of paintings by 19th Century orientalist artists. Muntazah, Jabal Luweibdeh. Opening hours: 10.00 a.m. - 1.30 p.m. and 3.30 p.m. - 6.00 p.m. closed on Tuesdays. Tel. 30128

Has an excellent collection of the antiquities of Jordan. Jabal Al Qal'a (Citadel Hill). Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. (Fridays and official holidays 10.00 a.m. - 4.00 p.m.). Closed on Tuesdays.
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LOCAL EXCHANGE RATES

Saudi riyal	101.3/101.7	UAE dirham	94.2/94.6	Italian lire	27/27.2
Lebanese pound	71.7/72.3	Omani rial	1001/1003	(for every 100)	27/27.2
Syrian pound	58.1/58.7	U.S. dollar	346.5/348.5	Japanese yen	(for every 100)
Irqi dinar	663.3/668.1	U.K. sterling	626.7/630.5	(for every 100)	145.3/146.2
Kuwaiti dinar	1216.3/1220.5	W. German mark	146.1/147.1	Dutch guilder	133.2/134.2
Egyptian pound	343.6/346.4	Swiss franc	184.2/185.3	Belgian franc	78.9/79.4
Qatari riyal	95/95.3	French franc	56.5/56.8	Swedish crown	59.6/60

SPORTS

President of AFC rules out African World Cup boycott

TRIPOLI, Libya (R) — Ydn-ekatchew Tessema, Ethiopian President of the African Football Confederation (AFC), has ruled out an African boycott of the World Cup soccer finals in Spain despite participation of New Zealand.

He told a press conference here Thursday night he was not aware of any request from the Supreme Council for Sport in Africa for a boycott by the African finalists, Algeria and Cameroun, to protest against the 1981 South African rugby union tour of New Zealand. Such an idea, he said, "would be preposterous."

"First of all, Africa's rep-

resentatives in Spain are not in the same preliminary group as New Zealand and there is no chance that they or New Zealand will get to the second elimination stage, which means they will not meet at all," Tessema said.

"It would make some sense if Africa boycotted a major track-and-field meeting, since the continent produces some of the world's best athletes. But we would become a laughing stock if we tried it at a soccer event where our presence is of little consequence."

"The other participants would be all too happy at our absence from the World Cup," he said.

Pakistan upholds supremacy in men's world hockey

KARACHI (R) — Pakistan easily upheld their supremacy in men's world hockey by beating India, the Olympic Champions, 4-0 to win the first Asian Cup tournament here Friday.

Pakistan, the World Cup hol-

ders, led 1-0 at halftime through a 24th-minute goal by Qasim Zia. Qasim scored again in the 42nd minute and Kalimullah (51st) and Hasan Sardar (68th) completed the scoring.

China, playing in their first int-

Spurs keep alive hopes of winning 3 major trophies

LONDON (R) — Tottenham's brave second-half fightback against Eintracht Frankfurt in West Germany on Wednesday could be the spark to rekindle their challenge for the English first division soccer title Saturday.

The Londoners, beaten by Liverpool in the League Cup final at Wembley last Saturday, looked destined for a second disappointment when they conceded two early goals in Frankfurt, thereby losing their first-leg lead.

But a sweetly-struck shot from Glenn Hoddle after the interval took Tottenham into the semifinals of the European Cup-

Winners' Cup and kept alive their hopes of three major trophies this season.

But Tottenham, who are also in the semifinals of the English F.A. Cup, will have to take on visiting Southampton, the League leaders, without Argentine midfielder Osvaldo Ardiles and striker Garth Crooks.

Crooks missed the Cup-Winners' tie against Eintracht due to injury while Ardiles was substituted soon after the start.

Tottenham are in eighth place at present, but a victory over Southampton would leave them just six points behind the leaders with seven games in hand -- a possible 21 points this season.

Second-placed Swansea, two points behind Southampton but with two games in hand, travel to struggling Wolverhampton without Welsh international Jeremy Charles.

Charles, nephew of the great John Charles who played for Juventus of Italy in the late 1950's, is out of action after a cartilage operation.

His place will probably go to former England and Everton striker Bob Latchford.

Elton John helps New Zealand World Cup side

AUCKLAND, New Zealand (A.P.) — English pop star Elton John, who is also chairman of the English second division side Watford, has come to the aid of the New Zealand World Cup squad by arranging for his club to tour New Zealand.

John, who was in New Zealand for a concert tour, was approached by New Zealand World Cup manager John Adshead.

Adshead was looking for top-class opponents for the final and vital part of his team's preparation for the June competition in Spain.

"I was only too glad to help," said John.

Elton John called England and Watford will now play three matches in New Zealand, May 22, and 29.

An Irish team is also due to arrive in New Zealand in early May for some training matches against the squad, known as the Kiwis after the New Zealand flightless bird.

Earlier plans to bring the English first division side Manchester City to New Zealand have fallen through because of what soccer officials called "unreasonable financial demands."

Mexican Avelar to defend WBC title

TAMPICO, Mexico (R) — Antonio Avelar of Mexico finally defends his World Boxing Council (WBC) flyweight title against Colombia's Prudencio Cardona here Saturday after three postponements.

Avelar, 23, says he is fully recovered from a hand injury and influenza and is confident that his youth and punching power will prove too much for the 30-year-old challenger.

"Cardona will not get beyond the seventh round," Avelar's trainer, Angel Casillas, said. "We know that Cardona has quick hands and can box but his legs are not too fast and this will allow Tony to hit him hard."

Avelar became champion last April by beating Shoji Oguma in Japan. He has made one successful defence.

Cardona, a defensive boxer, has won 23 of his 25 fights which is a better record than Avelar's 28 wins and seven defeats.

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES H. GOREN
© 1981 by Chicago Tribune

Q.—There is great disagreement in our Sunday night game about a fairly common situation. Suppose the auction starts:
North East South
1 ♠ Dble ?
Which action by South is the stronger bid—two spades or three spades? There is a gourmet dinner riding on your answer.—J.L. Richards, Nashville, Tenn.

(This question has been awarded the weekly prize.)
A.—Am I invited if I give the right answer?

Neither bid is particularly strong, since both imply the inability to make a redouble, showing at least 10 points. The difference between the two actions is not so much one of strength as of direction.

The modern trend is to treat a single raise as if there had been no double. Therefore, it shows about 6-9 points and some defensive values. A jump raise to three spades tends to have less in the way of defense but more in terms of distribution. Consider these two hands:

a) ♠ Kxxx b) ♠ Kxxx
♥ xx ♥ x
♦ xxx ♦ Qxxxx
♣ Axx ♣ Jxx

In support of spades, both hands are worth about the same in terms of point count. However, with hand a) you

should raise only to two spades because your hand is suited as much to defense as it is to offense. Had there been no intervening double, you would have bid two spades, and you should take the same action after the takeout double.

Hand b) is considerably different. It is much better suited to offense than defense because it is weaker in quick tricks but has an extra ruffing value in the form of a singleton. You should raise to three spades, partly as an attempt to keep the opponents out of the auction.

Q.—I noticed that you covered the recent world team championships in Port Chester, N.Y. In your opinion, who were the best U.S. pairs in both the Open and the Women's events?—R.C., White Plains, N.Y.

A.—If you followed our daily coverage of the tournament, you noticed that I was not present but that a member of our staff was there. Therefore, my remarks are based on hearsay. The best single 16-board session in the final apparently was turned in by Bobby Levin of Miami Beach and John Solodar of New York, who are not even a regular partnership. And the British ladies, who won the Venice Trophy, felt that Carol Sanders of Nashville, Tenn., and Betty Ann Kennedy of Shreveport, La., played very well against them.

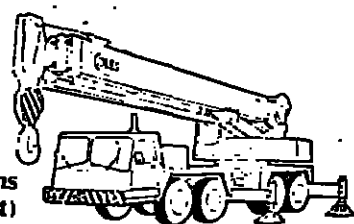
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DA'SAN SA'ID DA'SAN

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Pope will be busy as a beaver in Britain

By Marc Kemmis

On his 1982 visit to Britain, the Pope is sure to be surrounded by vast crowds wherever he goes. Open-air masses and meetings, discussions with church leaders, cathedral services and ceremonial drives will give him no opportunity to explore the places he visits in England, Scotland and Wales from May 28 to June 2.

Because so many people wish to see and hear him in those six days, his tour will be confined mainly to major cities with large concentrations of population. But everywhere on his itinerary is well worth seeing in a more leisurely fashion, when the huge crowds have departed and the cities return to normality.

After arriving at Gatwick Airport 48 kilometres south of London, the Pope's first engagement is in the capital — at Westminster Cathedral, largest and most senior of the Roman Catholic churches in England. This imposing cathedral in red brick and grey stone dates from 1903, and is dominated by a 95-metre campanile which visitors can climb to get superb views of London — including, a short distance away, the venerable Westminster Abbey, where English monarchs have been crowned ever since William the Conqueror in 1066.

That afternoon, the Pope crosses to the south side of the River Thames and goes to St. George's Cathedral in Southwark, built to Pugin's design in the mid-19th century and severely damaged in

World War II — it was triumphantly restored, and reopened in 1958. St. George's is not to be confused with the Anglican Southwark Cathedral, a much older Gothic building nearby, where the founder of Harvard University was baptised in 1607, and which also contains the tomb of Shakespeare's brother, Edmund.

On his second day, the Pope travels 95 kilometres south-east, as pilgrims did at a much slower pace to Chaucer's day, to Canterbury Cathedral for a service and a meeting with church leaders. It is a beautiful city of many fine old buildings, with the majestic cathedral its crowning glory. It dates from 1170, and a century later was the scene of the martyrdom of Thomas Becket. It is a place of many treasures, including rare stained glass windows, St. Augustine's Chair, and the magnificent tomb of the Black Prince.

From Canterbury, the Pope returns to London for a mass at Wembley Stadium, which has its place in sporting history as the venue for the 1948 Olympic Games, and for the final of foot-

ball's World Cup in 1966.

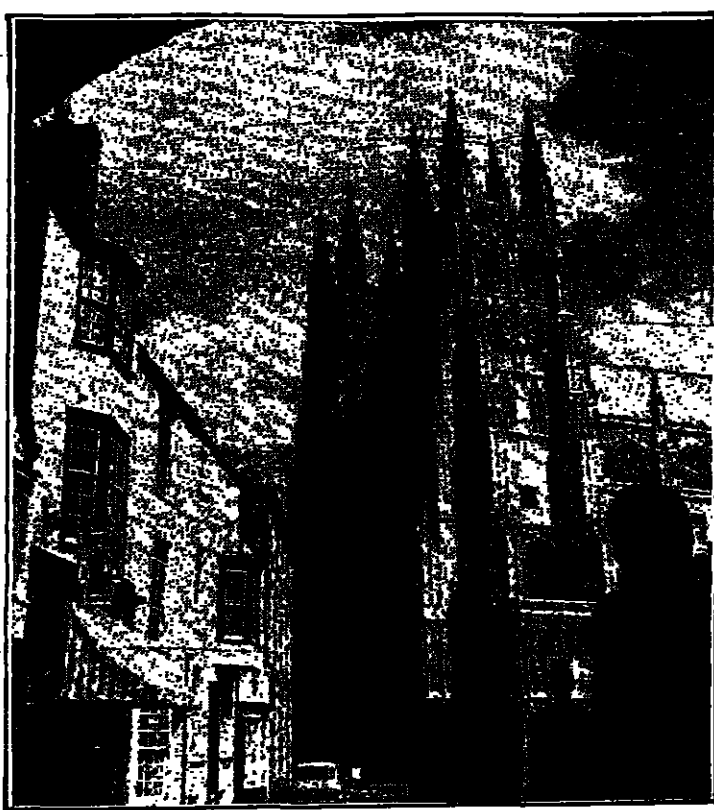
On May 30, Pentecost Sunday, he attends an open-air mass at Coventry Airport, 150 kilometres north-west of the capital. In complete contrast with Canterbury, the bustling industrial city of Coventry has a modern cathedral, standing proudly beside the war-ravaged shell of its predecessor. It is a magnificent building, designed by Basil Spence and adorned by the work of many contemporary artists and craftsmen, including a tapestry by Graham Sutherland, glass by John Piper, and sculpture by Epstein. The city is on the edge of the Shakespeare Country — Stratford-upon-Avon is only 32 kilometres away.

If Coventry boasts a fine modern cathedral, Liverpool — the Pope's next stopping place — can go one better: It is the only English city with two 20th century cathedrals. He will drive in from Speke Airport to the city centre, calling at the Anglican cathedral before attending a service at its Roman Catholic counterpart.

The two cathedrals, barely half a mile apart, could not be more different. The Anglican is the fourth largest in Europe, built by traditional means to Sir Giles Gilbert Scott's neo-Gothic design — it was begun in 1904, and took over 70 years to complete.

Sir Frederick Gibberd's circular Roman Catholic cathedral was consecrated in 1967 after only five years of building, using precast concrete. Outside, it has 16 flying buttresses, clad in white mosaic, taking the eye upwards to the great lantern tower — 20 metres of brilliantly-coloured glass (the work of John Piper) topped by graceful steel crosses.

From the home town of the Beatles, the Pope travels on May 31 to the other great city of England's north-west, Manchester, and an open-air mass in Heaton Park. Here, six miles from the city centre, the visitor will find Heaton Hall, a sumptuous country house



Pope John Paul II will be conducting mass at Canterbury Cathedral, seen from Christ Church Gate, was the scene of Thomas Becket's martyrdom.

designed by James Wyatt in 1772, and now owned by Manchester and open to the public. It has furniture and works of art of the period, and permanent exhibitions of 18th and 19th century silver, ceramics, glass and enamel.

Eastward then to York, one of Europe's finest medieval walled cities, with its majestic Minster, ancient narrow streets, and outstanding museums.

The Pope's journey next takes him north, into Scotland, where he will have no time to enjoy the marvellous scenery of the Highlands and the Border Country, but will confine his visit to the begun in 1904, and took over 70

years to complete. The Scottish capital, Edinburgh, dominated by its castle set high on a rocky crag, is a handsome place worth visiting at any time. It probably gets most visitors during its famous and wide-ranging International Festival (August 22 to September 11 in 1982), but there is plenty to do and see throughout the year. The central part is divided in two by its major shopping thoroughfare, Princes Street — to the south is the "old", with the castle, St. Giles's Cathedral, and a labyrinth of houses and narrow alleys. To the north is the "new" town — new, that is, in the 18th century, when they built the streets, crescents and squares which still look immaculate.

Glasgow has nearly twice Edinburgh's population, but is less well-known as a tourist centre. Yet it has much of interest, from the cathedral with its richly vaulted 12th century crypt, its many good hotels and pleasant parks to the richness of the collections in its art galleries and museums. It is also a place from which you can reach spectacular scenery very quickly: Loch Lomond is only 24 kilometres north-west, with Loch Katrine and Trossachs beyond; and the Ayrshire coast, rich in challenging golf courses, lies to the southwest.

From Scotland, the Pope goes on to spend his final day in Cardiff, the Welsh capital 248 kilometres west of London. This is another fine city, famed for its extensive traffic-free shopping area, the castle in the centre of the city, and its museums and galleries. The Pope is attending an open-air mass at Pontcanna Fields, between the centre and Llandaff Cathedral, which has Epstein's superb sculpture "Christ in Majesty". Not far away is St. Fagan's Castle, which has the Welsh Folk Museum with crafts and skills on display amid oil buildings re-erected from all parts of Wales.

From Cardiff, the Pope flies back to Rome on June 2, but the holidaying visitor can travel inland to explore the South Wales valleys and the rolling Brecon Beacons beyond; or follow the coast westwards to Dylan Thomas country, and the spectacular scenery of the Pembrokeshire Coast National Park.

— BTA features

Ancient graveyard found in Greece

CORFU, Greece (A.P.) — Workmen digging foundations for a new building on this northern Greek island have unearthed an ancient graveyard dating from the 7th century B.C., the local antiquities department said Wednesday.

The graves appeared to belong to a cemetery of the ancient town of Corfu, which was partially uncovered in 1980, the department said.

Construction work was halted so archaeologists could begin a systematic excavation.

Corfu, settled in the 8th century B.C. as a colony of ancient Corinth, became a powerful seafaring state which sent out its own colonists to the northern Greek mainland.

FORECAST FOR SATURDAY, MAR. 20, 1982

YOUR DAILY Horoscope from the Carroll Righter Institute

GENERAL TENDENCIES: You have much emotional warmth now and you're eager to make conditions at home more comfortable. Show loved one your true affection instead of taking this person for granted.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Be more thoughtful of family members today and try to make improvements to your property. Evening is fine for entertaining.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Keep appointments with persons who can help you advance in career matters. Go to the social tonight.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Contact a financial expert and discuss ways to gain a greater income in the future. Catch up on your reading.

MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) A good day to study your environment and to make plans for improvement. Think constructively.

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) You are now able to carry through with responsibilities of a personal nature which you have delayed in doing for a long time.

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Contact close ties who can help where personal ambitions are concerned. Attend a group affair tonight and have fun.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Ideal day to handle a civic affair. Take care of a small credit matter without delay and avoid trouble. Strive for success.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Bring those ideas you have to an expert and find out how to commercialize on them. Avoid one who wastes your time.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Doing something kind for those who have done you favors in the past is wise. Thing along constructive lines.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Discussing mutual aims with an associate can bring about a better understanding. Make new plans for the future.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Forget about going on worthless tangents and get busy on regular chores that have accumulated. Take health treatments.

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Contact close friends and make plans for recreation. Show more kindness to neighbors who have helped you in the past.

IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY ... he or she will be one who needs to be encouraged in order to break through a wall of shyness that is in this nature. Then, this could become a most successful life. Be sure to give ethical training early in life.

"The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make of your life is largely up to you!

JUMBLE. THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME

By Henri Arnold and Bob Lee

Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

CROAG

GOLIC

FORLEG

THEVIR

Answer: UNDER THE

(Answers Monday)

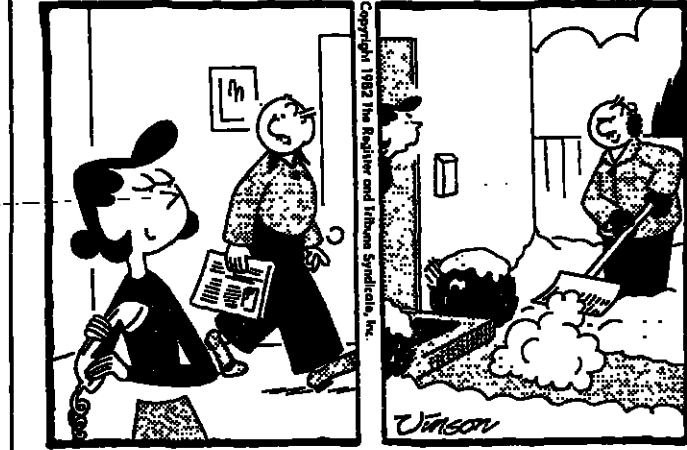
Yesterday's Jumbles: MESSY HEFTY EIGHTY DAMPEN

Answer: You might see eye to eye with someone who's this — THE SAME HEIGHT

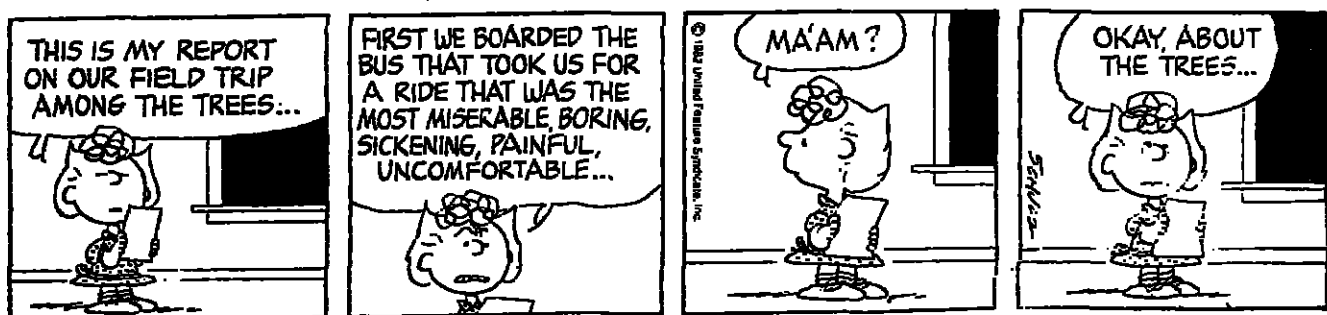


Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

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Peanuts



Mutt 'n' Jeff



Andy Capp



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 Banquet Waiters
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 Barman
 Executive Chef
 Sous Chef
 Chef de Partie
 Commis Cooks
 Chief Steward
 Assistant Chief Steward
 Stewards
 Driver
 Canteen Supervisor
 Canteen Staff
 Laundry Manager
 Laundry Washers
 Flat Ironer
 Clerk
 Markers
 Hand Iron/Shirt Operators
 Wash and Press Operator
 Seamstress
 Telephone/Telex Operators
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 Carpenter
 Electricians
 Boiler Fitter/Plumber
 T.V. Technician
 Repairs and Maintenance Technicians
 Refrigeration Mechanic
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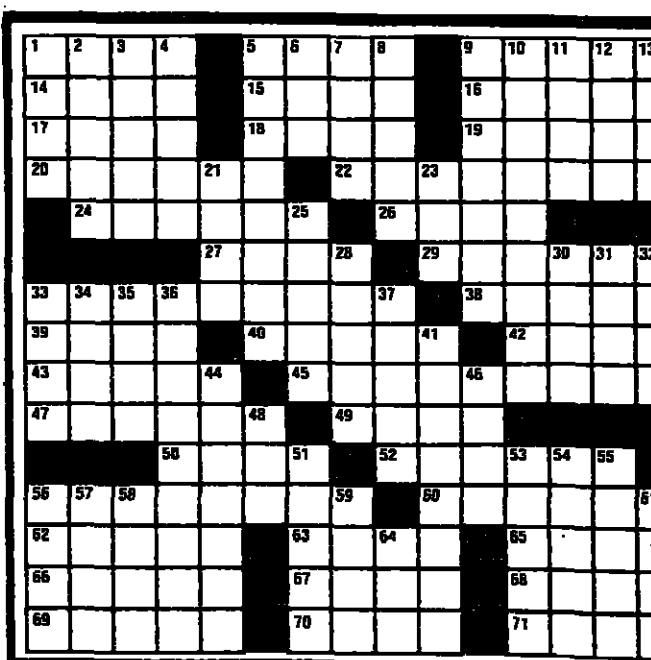
P.O. Box 292 Wadi Al Seer Tel. 815075-80
Tlx. 22012 AMRAHJ AMMAN JORDAN

THE Daily Crossword By Louis Sablin

ACROSS
 1 Rigel, for one
 5 Catch
 9 Slender
 14 Massive
 15 Ruin
 18 Tranche
 17 Jai
 19 Bell sound
 20 Endings for major and cigar
 21 Christopher's friend
 22 Cartoon magician
 24 Bakery products
 26 con-tendere
 27 Chinese port
 29 Where gondolas ply
 33 Good-time Charles
 38 Pay a tenth
 39 Singer Kirk
 40 Valley in Greece
 42 Fervor
 43 "Golden Boy" author
 45 Long twelve-months
 47 Grew friendly
 49 Hail or products
 50 Is indebted
 52 Spasmodic
 56 Bessemer native
 60 Jewelry-box item
 62 Passenger in 36 D
 63 Off-limits
 65 French cleric
 66 Poplar
 67 Footless
 68 Handle mail
 69 Free-for-all
 70 Neck part
 71 Christmas poem opener
 DOWN
 1 Irwin or Arlie
 2 Garden bulb
 3 Capital of Guam
 4 Holds back
 5 Reeve on film
 6 Comp. pt.
 7 Bede or Smith
 8 Heights, Syria
 9 Tiny grain
 10 Treat condescendingly
 11 — boy!
 12 Fume
 13 Gaelic
 21 Roman: abbr.
 23 Mo.
 25 Alps call
 28 Red Sea republic
 30 Willow genus
 31 Scotch
 32 Moray and conger
 33 Radiate
 34 Verdi opus
 35 French river
 36 Cartoon vehicle
 37 "against a — troubles"
 41 Natural capacity
 44 Tennessee town
 46 Himalayan monster
 48 Rep.'s opponent
 51 Fiend
 53 Banquet
 54 Menuhin maneuver
 55 Zodiac sign
 56 Old Syria
 57 Earring site
 58 Eden name
 59 California valley
 61 NBA team
 64 Kind of jazz

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:

SCIAI TAIP FOOT
 AUTO PACER ALDO
 BLOWGABRIELBLOW
 EPILOGUE SALARY
 TILES WISE
 HARBIS PED DART
 OMARA MANIC SER
 TOOTHOTTOOTSTIE
 EIL HULAS DITANE
 LIESITEL SIGMAS
 HOUS LIDON
 ALBINO VOLITION
 HOINSOFADILEMMA
 EVIDE RILED NEON
 MEWS STEN SIDA



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WORLD

Peking: Brezhnev offers nothing new

Genscher demands complete removal of Soviet missiles

BONN (Agencies) — West Germany told the Soviet Union on Friday that only the complete removal of Soviet medium-range nuclear missiles could prevent the deployment of similar U.S. missiles in West Germany next year.

Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher underlined Bonn's stance at a meeting with Soviet Ambassador Vladimir Semynov, who gave him a text of President Leonid Brezhnev's declaration on nuclear arms this week.

A Foreign Ministry statement said Mr. Genscher warned the Soviet envoy that Moscow would be making a grave error if it thought Bonn would not be able to station the U.S. cruise and Pershing-II missiles from late 1983 if U.S.-Soviet arms control talks failed to produce results.

Moscow has been giving strong encouragement to West Germans campaigning to stop the missile deployment here.

West German officials interpreted Mr. Brezhnev's announcement this week of a unilateral freeze on the stationing of SS-20 missiles west of the Urals as being aimed more at the peace movement than at Western governments.

Mr. Genscher said Bonn always examined Soviet disarmament proposals closely. But he added

that West Germany was deeply concerned by the fact that 300 of the triple-warhead SS-20 missiles had already been deployed.

He appealed once again to the Kremlin leaders to remove these missiles.

Peking reaction

China's official Xinhua news agency said Friday the Soviet offer on deployment nuclear weapons "means nothing as far as Western Europe is concerned."

Xinhua said the moratorium covers only the European part of the Soviet Union, but Soviet SS-20 missiles can reach Western European countries from east of the Ural Mountains.

"Similar 'peaceable intentions and good will' have been professed time and again by Moscow with the same objective of preventing a buildup of NATO's nuclear force. But each time they were rejected as propaganda," it said.

Xinhua declared: "Nothing short of a commitment by the two superpowers to not being the first to use nuclear weapons and to a gradual and eventual complete destruction of such weapons could fulfill the aspirations of the European and other peoples of the world."

Britain, Vatican resume full diplomatic relations

LONDON (R) — Britain and the Vatican resumed full diplomatic relations Thursday after a break of more than four centuries.

Pope John Paul's London representative, Swiss-born Archbishop Bruno Heim, 70, became papal nuncio, the equivalent of an ambassador, by presenting his credentials to Queen Elizabeth at Buckingham Palace.

The Holy See and the British government agreed in January to establish full diplomatic relations. Pope John Paul will set the seal on the gradual healing of the breach when he visits Britain in May.

Relations were ruptured in 1534, when King Henry VIII broke with Rome because it refused to sanction his divorce from Catherine of Aragon, and they were briefly resumed during the brief reign of his Catholic daughter Queen Mary. The growing strength of Protestantism helped to sustain the breach.

Since 1938 the Pope has been represented in London by an apostolic delegate and Britain by a diplomat below the rank of ambassador at the Vatican. Sir Mark Heath is now Britain's ambassador to the Holy See.

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

U.S. to return Nazi art works to Bonn

WASHINGTON (R) — President Reagan has authorised the return to West Germany of thousands of Nazi art works seized by the U.S. army at the end of World War Two. The army possesses more than 6,000 works of art commissioned by Adolf Hitler to glorify the Nazi cause and war effort. West German interest was aroused after television programmes on the collection and a tentative request was made to the United States in 1977. Many of the paintings and drawings hang in the Defence Department, while others have been kept in store.

Haitian rebels arrested in Venezuela

CARACAS (R) — Venezuelan security forces have seized a guerrilla camp near San Carlos, 100 kilometres south-east of here and arrested 15 Haitians planning to overthrow Haitian President Jean Claude Duvalier, interior ministry sources said Thursday. The operation was carried out on Tuesday by intelligence and security agents and the 15 Haitians surrendered without resistance, the sources said. Machineguns, rifles and food were found in the camp, they added. Sixteen men, six of them Haitians, were arrested on Tuesday night preparing to sail from Miami in an alleged attempt to invade Haiti, but the Venezuelan sources could not say if the two groups were connected.

Bombs damage Americans' cars in Greece

SALONICA, Greece (R) — Time bombs exploded at dawn Friday under two parked cars belonging to Americans working at the U.S. military base at Hortiati near Salonica, a police spokesman said. The cars, parked in one of Salonica's main streets, were damaged but there were no casualties, the spokesman said. No one has yet claimed responsibility for the blasts, the latest in a series of bomb explosions in Athens and Greek provincial towns in recent weeks.

2nd Indian state placed under Delhi rule

NEW DELHI (A.P.) — President Neelam Sanjiva Reddy on Friday formally placed the troubled northeastern state of Assam under direct control of the central government following the resignation of its cabinet and dissolution of its state assembly. It was the second time this week that a state government led by Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's Congress Party collapsed through political defections. The other was in the southern state of Kerala. In both cases, opposition parties criticised the takeovers, claiming they had sufficient support in their respective assemblies to form new coalition governments. With two states now under presidential rule, Mr. Gandhi's Congress party controls 16 states and opposition parties control four. New state assembly elections will be scheduled later in Assam and Kerala.

Guard who stole \$1.85m sentenced

SAN FRANCISCO (R) — A security guard who stole \$1.85 million from his armoured van and spent it on a round-the-world spree was jailed Thursday for 15 years. George Boque, 26, pleaded guilty last month to the robbery at San Francisco airport in August 1980. He was arrested in San Francisco last November.



Lech Walesa

Walesa lives in 'golden cage'

GENEVA (R) — Lech Walesa's famous drooping moustache is lost in a full beard and he has gained weight, but he is living in comfort, according to a Polish relief worker permitted to visit the Solidarity leader at a detention centre south of Warsaw.

Zdzislaw Pregowski, a Polish architect living in Switzerland since 1941, was the first person other than Polish churchmen to visit Mr. Walesa since he was detained after the military takeover on Dec. 13.

He told Reuters he met the free trade union leader at a villa in Otwork, a spa south of Warsaw, on March 10 while visiting Poland with aid deliveries.

"The moustache is now part of a full beard and he has gained weight because he has less opportunity for exercise," the head of the private charity "Poland in Need" said by telephone from his office in Winterthur, northern Switzerland.

"But when I arrived he greeted me with the words 'as you see, I'm living in a golden cage,'" said Mr. Pregowski. He said Mr. Walesa had several rooms at his disposal but six guards were posted outside.

Mr. Pregowski said he first met Mr. Walesa two years ago and organised several of his trips, including a flight over Mont Blanc, Europe's highest mountain, during the trade union leader's visit to Switzerland last year.

Mr. Pregowski said he hoped to attend the baptism of Mr. Walesa's daughter Maria Victoria in Gdansk this weekend.

There is still no indication whether Mr. Walesa himself will be allowed to attend the Christening.

American torches Japanese gangster's property

KYOTO, Japan (A.P.) — An American surrendered Friday and admitted trying to set fire to the office and home of a Kyoto gangster he claimed swindled \$2.9 million worth of land from a Japanese friend, police reported.

Police said David Kubiak, 36, of Kennebunk, Maine, would be charged with attempted arson for the attacks early Tuesday on the property of 47-year Tatsuomu Yamada, reputed chief of the Iroha underworld gang.

The police said Mr. Kubiak admitted setting fire to two kerosene-doused garbage pails outside Mr. Yamada's office and lighting a bundle of straw outside

Rabat pursues solution for W. Sahara

RABAT (R) — Morocco launched an initiative Friday to secure progress by the Organisation of African Unity (OAU) towards a settlement of the war in the Western Sahara.

The territory, ruled by Morocco, is claimed by guerrillas of the Polisario Front who are fighting with Algerian support to establish a "Saharan Arab Democratic Republic."

The war has split the OAU and prompted walkouts by a number of countries at two recent meetings of the organisation.

Moroccan Foreign Minister M'Hamed Boucetta on Friday began a tour of seven countries which belong to an OAU committee formed to arrange a ceasefire in the Western Sahara and hold a referendum among its people on their future.

Mr. Boucetta took messages from King Hassan to the presidents of the countries involved which are Guinea, Kenya, Mali, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Sudan and Tanzania.

On the eve of his mission, the Moroccan news agency (MAP)

said Arab, African and West European ambassadors were summoned to the foreign ministry to be told that Rabat is concerned by the rift in OAU ranks.

The Saharan republic is recognised by 26 of the 50 OAU states but is not supposed to become a full member until after the referendum has been held.

The Moroccan government believes that giving it earlier membership would prejudice the referendum.

Morocco led 18 other countries

in a walkout at an OAU meeting Ethiopia last month when Polisario delegates were admitted.

Another OAU session in Senegal has just collapsed after a second walkout because a Saharan Republic team was not allowed to attend.

Some African political sources said the dispute was paralysing the OAU.

Mr. Boucetta is expected to tell the OAU mediation committee members during his tour that Morocco still wants a ceasefire and a referendum.

NATO announces Dozier's reassignment to U.S.

NAPLES, Italy (R) — Brigadier-General James Dozier, the U.S. army officer held captive by Italian leftist guerrillas for 42 days, has been reassigned to the United States, NATO announced Friday.

Gen. Dozier, senior American officer at NATO's South European Land Forces base in Verona, northern Italy, will take up his new post later this year as deputy commanding general of the U.S. army armour centre at Fort Knox, Kentucky, a statement from the NATO South Europe headquarters said.

He was seized from his Verona apartment in a commando raid by Red Brigades urban guerrillas on Dec. 17 and was rescued by Italian police from a "people's prison" in nearby Padua on Jan. 28.

The trial of 17 alleged members of the kidnap gang was adjourned Friday after trial judges and lawyers completed their examination of defendants and witnesses.

Testifying in the Verona courtroom on Thursday, Gen. Dozier said his hearing had suffered permanent damage from blows to the head during the seizure and his treatment in captivity.

U.S. military officials in Naples described Gen. Dozier's move as a routine reassignment to a job carrying about the same level of responsibility.

NATO sources earlier predicted the brigadier-general, who refused throughout his captivity to give military or security information to his jailers, would be a likely candidate for promotion on his return to the United States.

Rome shelves charges against former ministers

ROME (R) — Italy's parliament has voted to shelve charges against two former prime ministers and a former defence minister of complicity in an alleged secret service cover-up over a bomb outrage in 1969.

A joint session of parliament split on party lines and decided there was insufficient evidence to send the politicians to the constitutional court.

The men involved were Christian Democrats Giulio Andreotti and Mariano Rumor, each of whom has been prime minister

five times, and former Social Democrat Defence Minister Mario Tanassi.

Mr. Tanassi fell from office and served six months in jail for taking bribes in a scandal involving contracts with the Lockheed aircraft company.

The vote was almost a foregone conclusion since the Christian Democrats and their allies dominate parliament.

Communist deputies wanted the men sent for ordinary trial and the left-wing press accused the government of attempting to bury

the affair.

Mr. Andreotti was accused of perjury in the trial of 33 men accused of the bombing of a Milan bank in 1969 in which 16 people died and 88 were injured.

Mr. Rumor and Mr. Tanassi were accused of aiding and abetting Guido Gianettini, a fascist who was among those charged and who was working as an informer for the Italian secret service (SID).

Mr. Gianettini and the other accused were cleared for lack of evidence and the opposition charged that there was a cover-up to protect powerful conspirators.

The police originally blamed anarchists but Milan magistrates later discovered fascist links and demanded to know if Mr. Gianettini was involved with the secret service.

The three politicians were alleged to have approved secret service measures to protect him. They denied this at the bombing trial.

After 13 years of judicial inquiries and trials, nobody has ever been convicted of the bombing.

Gandhi to meet Thatcher with long list of differences

LONDON (R) — Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi arrives in Britain on Sunday to launch the most ambitious celebration of India's cultural heritage, its artistic wonders and scientific achievements ever staged anywhere in the world.

Her six-day visit, to inaugurate

an eight-month festival of India, coincides with one of the periods of strain which have bedevilled Anglo-Indian relations since the British quit India in 1947 following three centuries of imperial rule.

If Mrs. Gandhi's discussions with Prime Minister Margaret

Thatcher are anything like their encounter in New Delhi last April, observers expect there will be little agreement.

The Indian minister of external affairs, P.V. Narasimha Rao, told the Lok Sabha (parliament) that the two prime ministers differed on almost all important issues and ended up merely trying to understand each other's standpoint.

Mrs. Thatcher "stuck to her position and we had to put forward our point of view," he said.

British officials, looking ahead to next week's talks, say the two women are both strong-minded and like a good discussion.

Their publicly stated view is that Britain's relations with India are better than they have been for a long time, and that personal relationship between the two prime ministers is good.

But the officials admit there will be quite a heavy list of things on which they differ.

In New Delhi last April, that list included the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan and Western defence counter-moves, and the U.S. rearmament of neighbouring Pakistan.

British officials say Mrs. Thatcher's government is keen to discuss Indo-Pakistani relations, India's view of the Soviet Union and China, and how India sees prospects for its part of the world generally over the next few years.

Informed sources say the Indian side may also wish to discuss the planned visit in May of India's test cricket team and concerns over alleged discrimination and harassment against Indians wishing to enter Britain.

India's cricket authorities have said the tour is off unless their British counterparts exclude the 15 English cricketers now playing in South Africa in defiance of a Commonwealth ban on sporting contacts with the racially-segregated country.

MIDDLE EAST NEWS BRIEFS

Bahraini premier says Egypt welcome back to Arab fold

PARIS (R) — Bahrain's Prime Minister Sheikh Khalifa Bin Salman Al Khalifa said in an interview Thursday that Egypt would be welcomed back in the Arab fold with open arms. "Egypt will be able to return to the Arab family when it deems opportune and will be received with open arms," he told the French newspaper le Monde in an interview published Thursday.

Sheikh Khalifa paid tribute to the late Egyptian President Anwar Sadat for having "sincerely served Egypt and the Arab World" without ever asking anything in exchange. "Egypt's new president Hosni Mubarak is faithfully following Sadat's policy," he said. Sheikh Khalifa added: "Many governments in the Arab League without any unrealistic and humiliating conditions."

Australian choppers arrive in Israel

TEL AVIV (A.P.) — An Australian navy transport ship arrived Friday with its cargo of eight helicopters for the multinational peacekeeping force that is to patrol the Sinai Desert after Israel's final pullback next month. The Hmas Tobruk steamed into Israel's southern Mediterranean port after a 28-day voyage from Weston, in western Australia, and was greeted by the Australian ambassador, David Goss. On Wednesday, 670 American paratroopers of the 82nd Airborne Division arrived at their uncompleted base in Sharm Al Sheikh at the tip of the Sinai Peninsula.

The Americans make up the major part of the 11-nation peacekeeping force, which includes troops from Colombia and Fiji and support units from Australia, New Zealand, France, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Britain and Uruguay. The force numbers about 2,650 troops.

Rome overrides objections to Sinai force role

ROME (A.P.) — The Senate foreign and defence committee overrode Communist objections to approve a cabinet decision to send three miniswimmers with 90 men as Italy's contingent to the Sinai peacekeeping force. The naval force under the command of Cmdr. Angelo Minissini is now scheduled to leave for the Middle East Saturday. All Communist members on the committee walked out as the legislators of five government parties adopted a resolution endorsing the government decision.

60-kg car bomb defused in Beirut

BEIRUT (A.P.) — A car laden with 60 kilograms of explosives was discovered and defused outside a building housing the Egyptian embassy in West Beirut before it was set to detonate, police sources said on Friday. A car-bomb explosion outside the same building killed three persons and wounded 10 others last Tuesday. A day earlier another car bomb had exploded in the nearby French cultural centre wounding 13 people. The Egyptian embassy has become a special affairs section for Egyptian affairs operated by the French embassy since the rupture of relations between Lebanon and Egypt after Egyptian President Anwar Sadat signed the 1979 treaty with Israel.

Israeli troops arrest squatters

TEL AVIV (A.P.) — Israeli soldiers arrested six illegal squatters and dragged 35 youths out of a grove in northern Sinai Friday as the government continued its struggle with ultra-nationalists opposed to Israel's withdrawal from the area, the military said. It was the third time Israeli troops have moved into the illegal settlement called Haisar Adar 20 kilometres south of Yamit to remove squatters who are trying to prevent Israel from returning to Egypt the area it occupied in the 1967 Middle East war.

U.S.-Iran claims tribunal kicks off

By Peter Millership
Reuters

THE HAGUE — A unique international tribunal, expected to make legal history by settling billions of dollars of claims between the United States and Iran, has got off to a slow and sometimes acrimonious start.

In the tribunal's temporary home in the gilt and marble chambers of the Peace Palace, clerks are trying to sort out a mountain of claims ranging from compensation for lost wallets to alleged breach of multi-million dollar oil contracts.

The nine-man tribunal, consisting of three Iranian, three American, two Swedish and one French judges, was set up under the Algiers agreement which freed the U.S. hostages in Tehran over a year ago.

It began its meetings in the Hague several months ago, but internal squabbles over procedure and the extent of the tribunal's jurisdiction mean the real work of assessing the claims is unlikely to get underway before the middle of this year, tribunal officials say.

Iran has publicly demanded the removal of one of the Swedish judges. It has also had several terse exchanges with the U.S. about the use of two huge bank accounts set up to pay Iranian financial obligations.

Impact on world trade and economy

U.S. government agent Arthur Rovine says the tribunal's rulings will make a major impact on world trade and investment.

The U.S. has claimed around \$10 billion through the tribunal while Iran has made some \$35 billion of claims, informed sources say.

The two bank accounts to settle claims were filled with Iranian funds from the U.S. which were unfrozen following the release of the U.S. hostages.

One account of \$1 billion is held by a Dutch central bank subsidiary and is to pay claims settled by the tribunal. The other with \$1.4 billion is being held by the Bank of England to pay Iranian banking debts.

As claims are met from the Dutch account, Iran is committed to pay more money into it to keep it above \$500 million.

The tribunal meets on Monday to try to resolve several disagreements over this account, including who will receive interest from it and whether Iran can use money from the account to pay private settlements it may make with claimants.

Complex legalities and scarce compromises

Sessions are closed and details of the complex legal and banking

issues are scarce but any compromise will be a major achievement, lawyers say.

Asghar Kashan, who polices the Algiers agreement for Iran, says the U.S. has thwarted Iranian attempts to pay more than \$1 billion to U.S. banks and firms in private settlements.

Mr. Rovine says he is aware of several agreements which Iran has come to with U.S. companies outside the tribunal but refuses to comment on any of Mr. Kashan's statements.

Mr. Kashan says the U.S. has violated the Algiers agreement on 10 points which he will bring up before the tribunal. Several concerns assets of the late Shah and his family.

Iran's biggest single claim is for \$12 billion of undelivered military equipment.

Among the U.S. industrial heavyweights who were big losers as a result of the Iranian revolution are Xerox, General Motors, General Telephone and Electronics and American Telephone and Telegraph.

Claims face long drawn-out process

Crowds of lawyers showered claims on the tribunal in the days leading up to the submission deadline, Jan. 19, exactly a year after the hostages left Iran.

It may be years before details of hearings or awards will be made public and tribunal Secretary-General Christopher Pinto said some cases relating to national security or scientific secrets would never be released.

Mr. Kashan told Reuters that Iran intended to file a separate claim for an unspecified figure against the U.S. for helping the Shah to power over 25 years ago.

The tribunal is to use modified United Nations rules on world-trade to settle claims.

Each case will be heard by a three-judge panel chaired by a third country judge. Three chambers will operate but a chamber may relinquish jurisdiction in favour of a plenary tribunal.

One lawyer said a great onus would be placed on third country judges since U.S. and Iranian judges would be under great pressure to represent their countries' interests.

Already Iran has said Swedish Judge Nils Mangard made disparaging remarks about the Iranian legal system and has demanded his removal.

As the tribunal's teething troubles continue, U.S. businessmen are becoming anxious that the claims process is speeded up. They fear Iran's economy may become so weak due to the war with Iraq and falling oil prices that it will be unable to pay agreed awards.